Selected Bibliography
of Andalusite, Kyanite
Sillimanite, Dumortierite
Topaz, and Pyrophyllite
in the United States

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY BULLETIN 1019-N





# Selected Bibliography of Andalusite, Kyanite Sillimanite, Dumortierite Topaz, and Pyrophyllite in the United States

By AGNES B. GRAMETBAUR

CONTRIBUTIONS TO BIBLIOGRAPHY OF MINERAL RESOURCES

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY BULLETIN 1019-N

Contains references, to December 31, 1958, on geology, mineral synthesis, geographic occurrence, and technology and uses



## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR FRED A. SEATON, Secretary

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
Thomas B. Nolan, Director

#### CONTENTS

Abstract	
Introduction	
Occurrence of aluminum silicate minerals	
Andalusite	<b>- -</b>
Kyanite	<b>-</b>
Sillimanite	
Dumortierite	
Topaz	
Pyrophyllite	
Explanation of bibliography and index	
Periodicals and serials	
Bibliography	
Index	

#### ILLUSTRATION

PLATE 6. Map of the United States showing the location of major deposits of the kyanite group of minerals and pyrophyllite..........In pocket



# SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ANDALUSITE, KYANITE SILLIMANITE, DUMORTIERITE, TOPAZ, AND PYROPHYLLITE IN THE UNITED STATES

#### By AGNES B. GRAMETBAUR

#### ABSTRACT

The bibliography is a compilation of 566 references on the kyanite, or sillimanite, group of minerals and pyrophyllite to December 31, 1958. The publications are listed alphabetically by author (or authors) with full title and publication data. A brief description of the occurrence of the minerals in the United States and their uses precedes the bibliography.

The index is arranged alphabetically by mineral. Under each mineral the index is further subdivided by geographic areas (State and county) and by subjects, which include general, geology, mineral synthesis, occurrence (geographic), and technology and uses.

A complete list of periodicals and serials examined and a map of the United States, showing the location of major deposits of the kyanite group of minerals and pyrophyllite, are included.

#### INTRODUCTION

Among the nonclay high-alumina minerals that are most suitable for refractory materials are those of the kyanite group, also called the sillimanite group. These minerals include and alusite, kyanite, and sillimanite, which have the same chemical composition (Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>·SiO<sub>2</sub>) but different crystallographic, physical, and optical properties; and dumortierite (8Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>·B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>·6SiO<sub>2</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O) and topaz ([Al(F,OH)]<sub>2</sub>SiO<sub>4</sub>), which are closely allied in composition and thermal behavior.

All these minerals disassociate upon heating to high temperatures to form mullite (3Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>·2SiO<sub>2</sub>) and free silica. Kyanite alters at the lowest temperature, 1,100° to 1,480°C, sillimanite at the highest, 1,550° to 1,650°C, and alusite at 1,350° to 1,450°C, dumortierite at <1,000° to 1,250°C, and topaz at <1,000° to 1,480°C (Riddle and Foster, 1949, p. 897). Mullite is the only form of silica and alumina that is stable at high temperatures. Pure mullite, which is chemi-

cally inert and stable to about 1,810°C, is an important refractory. The compound derives its name from the Island of Mull, Scotland, where the only natural occurrence of the mineral is known.

The ability of the kyanite group of minerals to form mullite upon firing accounts for their importance as raw materials for the manufacture of high-alumina refractories and ceramic articles. Although they represent a small percentage of the total tonnage of refractories used in the United States, mullite refractories are especially important because they maintain their strength to high temperatures, they have a low rate of thermal expansion and can withstand the effects of rapid temperature changes, and they are resistant to the corrosive action of certain fluxing agents.

All the minerals of the kyanite group have been used for refractory manufacture; kyanite, however, has been most widely used because it is more abundant and more commonly occurs in minable deposits than the other minerals. At present only kyanite is being mined in the United States, and production is expanding rapidly. Although most of the kyanite consumed is used in the refractory industry, its use in the manufacture of heavy-duty nonrefractory ceramics has increased in recent years.

Because domestic kyanite is produced as a fine-grained flotation concentrate that does not bond well, it is unsuitable by itself for making refractory bricks. Massive lump kyanite, designated strategic-grade kyanite, was formerly imported from India, Kenya, and the Union of South Africa for this purpose. In recent years, however, processes have been developed for making synthetic mullite from domestic raw materials. Synthetic mullite, made by fusing or sintering aluminous and siliceous mixtures of appropriate composition, is as good as mullite made from imported strategic-grade kyanite. Materials used in the manufacture of synthetic mullite include low-iron sileceous bauxite, domestic kyanite concentrate and high-alumina clay mixtures, alumina and silica mixtures, and diaspore clay.

Mullite is also a constituent of ceramic materials made from hydrous aluminum silicates, such as pyrophyllite (Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>·4SiO<sub>2</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O) and kaolinite (Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>·2SiO<sub>2</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O), that contain less alumina than the minerals of the kyanite group. Ceramic articles made from these two minerals have relatively lower refractory properties than materials made from the kyanite group; nevertheless, they form an important branch of the ceramic and refractory industries. Although not a member of the kyanite group, pyrophyllite is included in this bibliography on the basis of similar occurrence and related uses.

About 90 percent of the mullitic material consumed in the United States is used as refractory linings for metallurgical or glass furnaces.

About 50 percent of the mullite refractories are used in the metallurgical industry and 40 percent in the glass industry. The remaining 10 percent is used chiefly in the ceramic industry in manufacturing such articles as kiln furniture, heavy-duty electrical and chemical porcelain, and spark plugs (Gunsallus, 1956).

### OCCURRENCE OF ALUMINUM SILICATE MINERALS ANDALUSITE

Andalusite is characteristically formed in alumina-rich slates and schists by the contact-metamorphic action of large igneous intrusions. In some places it is found in granitic rocks, gneisses, and mica schists. It also occurs as lenses and pockets in pegmatites and as replacement bodies produced by hydrothermal solutions. It commonly occurs as long prismatic crystals with nearly square cross section.

Although and alusite has been found in 24 States, commercial deposits are rare. The only deposits that have been mined are near Mocalno, on the west slope of the White Mountains, Mono County, Calif., and near Hawthorne, Mineral County, Nev.

#### KYANITE

Kyanite generally occurs as disseminated crystals in schists, quartzites, or gneisses produced by regional metamorphism, but locally it may form coarsely crystalline massive segregations in these rocks. It typically forms long-bladed crystals, often of large size, or coarse interlocking bladed or radiating fibrous aggregates.

Kyanite has been reported from 24 States. Most deposits are of the disseminated type; no minable massive deposits are known. The most important deposits are in the Piedmont belt of crystalline rocks extending from Virginia to Alabama. They occur at Baker Mountain, Prince Edward County, and Willis Mountain, Buckingham County, in Virginia, and at Henry Knob, near Clover, York County, S.C. These are the only deposits now producing kyanite in the United States.

Kyanite and sillimanite are important constituents of the heavy mineral concentrations in some of the beach and dune sands of Florida which are now being exploited for titanium and zircon. Eventually they may be recovered as byproducts.

#### SILLIMANITE

Sillimanite occurs in schists, gneisses, slates, and hornfels, and is generally formed at high temperatures under conditions of regional or contact metamorphism. In schists it forms long disseminated pris-

matic crystals or radiating fibrous or columnar masses, which may be rather coarse. It occurs less commonly in granites and pegmatites and in lenses, stringers, and nodules near pegmatites.

Sillimanite has been found in 26 States but has been produced only in very small amount in North Carolina (Stuckey, 1937, p. 75). The most promising occurrences are in the Southeastern States, particularly in North and South Carolina and Georgia.

#### DUMORTIERITE

Dumortierite occurs most commonly in pegmatites that cut aluminous rocks, such as sericite schists or cordierite and corundum gneisses. It also occurs as replacement bodies in association with highly aluminous rocks and as an accessory mineral in granite. Dumortierite commonly occurs as acicular needles or thin blades in fibrous to columar aggregates; distinct crystals are rare.

Dumortierite has been found in eight States. The deposit in Humboldt Queen Canyon, near Oreana, Pershing County, Nev., however, is the only known commercial deposit in the world. Dumortierite was mined there for about 20 years and was used in the production of spark-plug insulators. Except for a small production of dumortierite in 1949, the mine has been idle since 1945.

#### TOPAZ

Topaz, like dumortierite, is characteristically a pneumatolytic mineral that is commonly found in veins and cavities in granites and rhyolites or in veins or pegmatites in the contact zones of schists and gneisses surrounding granitic intrusions. It also occurs with other high-alumina minerals, such as pyrophyllite, and alusite, kyanite, and diaspore, in silicified zones in volcanic rocks. In the largest known occurrence of this type, at the Brewer mine, near Jefferson, Chesterfield County, S.C., massive fine-grained topaz is in an irregular silicified zone (carrying gold and pyrite) that has replaced a rhyolitic breccia. The Brewer deposit, which contains the only large topaz reserves known in the United States, was mined during World War II but is no longer producing. Other occurrences of topaz are in California, Colorado, Missouri, North Carolina, and Virginia.

#### PYROPHYLLITE

Pyrophyllite also is found in metamorphic rocks. It occurs as foliated or compact masses and less commonly as radial fibrous aggregates in irregular, lenticular, or bedded deposits. It is believed to be formed by hydrothermal alteration or metasomatic replacement of

volcanic rocks, such as andesites, rhyolites, and silicic tuffs and breccias; and metamorphic rocks, such as slates and schists.

Pyrophyllite occurrences are known in nine States. The principal production in the United States comes from a belt in the central Piedmont which extends from North and South Carolina to Graves Mountain, Ga. The most important deposits are in Moore, Montgomery, Randolph, Alamance, Orange, and Granville Counties, N.C. North Carolina ranks first in quantity of pyrophyllite produced, followed by California.

#### EXPLANATION OF BIBLIOGRAPHY AND INDEX

The papers listed in the bibliography were selected from the bibliographic references that follow the chapters "Sillimanite Group," "Pyrophyllite," and "Refractories," respectively, in the first and second editions of "Industrial Minerals and Rocks," published by the American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, and from the "Bibliography of North American Geology" to 1956. Articles published from 1957 to December 31, 1958, were obtained from the United States Geological Survey Library in Washington, D.C. A complete list of serials and periodicals included is given on pages 979–983.

The references in the bibliography are listed alphabetically by author (or authors) with full title and publication data.

The index is arranged alphabetically by mineral. Under each mineral the index is further subdivided by geographic areas (State and county) and by subjects, which include general, geology, mineral synthesis, occurrence (geographic), and technology and uses. If no geographic area is given, the subject entries are listed under the mineral before the State entries.

The subject "geology" includes crystallography, chemical and physical properties, chemical analyses, X-ray data, and the formation and geologic occurrence of the minerals. A specific paper may deal with one, several, or all of these subdivisions of "geology."

Under the subject "mineral synthesis" are listed several papers describing laboratory experiments whose primary purpose was to determine the conditions under which the minerals involved are formed in nature.

The author appreciates the help of V. R. Wilmarth and Cleaves L. Rogers, of the Geological Survey, in planning the bibliography and index and the cooperation of the staff of the Geological Survey Library in making the bibliographic material available.

The map of the United States (pl. 6) showing the location of major deposits of the kyanite group of minerals and pyrophyllite is based

on work by Gilbert H. Espenshade, also of the Survey. Additional data for the map were furnished by the United States Bureau of Mines, the California Department of Natural Resources, Division of Mines, the Idaho Bureau of Mines and Geology, the New Mexico State Bureau of Mines and Mineral Resources, the Nevada Bureau of Mines, the North Carolina Department of Conservation and Development, Division of Mineral Resources, and the Geological Survey of Wisconsin.

#### PERIODICALS AND SERIALS

Abbreviation	Publication
Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia	Proceedings of the Academy of Natural
Proc.; Spec. Pub.	Sciences of Philadelphia; Special Publi-
, -	cation. Philadelphia, Pa.
Alabama Acad. Sci. Jour	The Journal of the Alabama Academy of
	Science. Alabama College, Montevallo, Ala.
Alabama Geol. Survey Bull	Geological Survey of Alabama, Bulletin.
	University, Ala.
Am. Acad. Arts and Sci. Proc	Proceedings of the American Academy of
	Arts and Sciences. Boston, Mass.
	Bulletin of the American Association of
Bull.	Petroleum Geologists. Tulsa, Okla.
Am. Ceramic Soc. Bull.; Jour	American Ceramic Society Bulletin; Jour-
Am Coologist	nal. Columbus, Ohio.  The American Geologist. Minneapolis,
Am. Geologist	Minn.
Am Geonhys Union Trans	Transactions of the American Geophysical
Time Geographic Chief Trumballana	Union. Washington.
Am. Inst. Mining Metall. Engi-	American Institute of Mining and Metal-
neers Contr.; Tech. Pub.;	lurgical Engineers Contribution; Techni-
Trans.; Year Book.	cal Publications, Transactions; Year Book.
	New York.
Am. Jour. Sci	American Journal of Science. New Haven,
	Conn.
	The American Mineralogist. Washington.
	American Petroleum Institute Project, Pre-
Prelim. Rept.	liminary Report. Columbia University, New York.
Am. Philos. Soc. Proc	Proceedings of the American Philosophical
TIME THIS NOT TIVE THE THE	Society. Philadelphia, Pa.
Am. Soc. Testing Materials Proc	American Society for Testing Materials,
	Proceedings. Philadelphia, Pa.
Annotated Bibliography Econ.	Annotated Bibliography of Economic Geol-
Geology.	ogy. Urbana, Ill.
Arizona Bur. Mines Bull	Arizona Bureau of Mines, Bulletin. Tuc-
Dutole & Clay Dec	son, Ariz.
	Brick & Clay Record. Chicago, Ill. Bulletin of the California State Department
Camorma Dept. Education Buil	of Education. Sacramento, Calif.
California Div. Mines Bull.: Div.	State of California, Department of Natural
Mines and Mining Bull., Min-	
eral Inf. Service, Mining in	Division of Mines and Mining Bulletin,
California, Spec. Rept.	Mineral Information Service, Mining in
	California, Special Report. San Fran-
	cisco, Calif.
	979

Abbreviation	Publication
California Jour. Mines and Geol-	California Journal of Mines and Geology.
ogy.	San Francisco, Calif.
California Mining Bur. Bull.;	California State Mining Bureau, Bulletin;
Mining in California; Rept.	Mining in California; Report of the State
State Mineralogist.	Mineralogist. San Francisco, Calif.
California Univ. Pubs., Dept. Geol.	University of California Publications, Bulle-
Sci. Bull.	tin of the Department of Geological Sci-
	ences. University of California Press,
	Berkeley, Calif,
California Univ. Pubs. Math.	Publications of the University of California
Phys. Sci.	at Los Angeles in Mathematical and Physi-
	cal Sciences. University of California
	Press, Berkeley, Calif.
Cement, Mill, & Quarry	
	Ceramic Abstracts. American Ceramic So-
Octamic Abs	ciety, Columbus, Ohio.
Ceramic Age	
Ceramic Industry	
Ceramist	
Colorado Geol, Survey Bull	<del>-</del>
Colorado Geor. Survey Buil	Boulder, Colo.
Colorado Cabaol Minos Ovent	Quarterly of the Colorado School of Mines.
Colorado School Mines Quart	Golden, Colo.
Colorado-Wyoming Acad. Sci.	The Journal of the Colorado-Wyoming
Jour.	Academy of Science. Bibliographic Center,
	Denver Public Library, Colo.
Commonwealth	The Commonwealth. Virginia State Chamber
	of Commerce, Richmond, Va.
Connecticut Geol. Nat. History	State Geological and Natural History Survey
Survey Misc. Ser.; Quad. Rept.	of Connecticut, Miscellaneous Series;
	Quadrangle Report. Hartford, Conn.
Dissert. Abs	Dissertation Abstracts. University Micro-
	films, Ann Arbor, Mich.
Econ. Geology	
	Journal of the Elisha Mitchell Scientific So-
	ciety. Chapel Hill, N.C.
Eng. Mining Jour	Engineering and Mining Journal. New York.
	Engineering and Mining Journal-Press. New
	York.
Florida Geol. Survey Ann. Rept.;	Florida State Geological Survey, Annual Re-
Bull.	port. Bulletin. Tallahassee, Fla.
Forestry-Geol. Rev	Forestry-Geological Review, Department of
	Forestry and Geological Development.
	Atlanta, Ga.
Geol. Soc. America Bull.; Mem.;	Bulletin of the Geological Society of Amer-
Proc.	ica; Memoir; Proceedings. New York.
Georgia Div. Geology Inf. Circ	Georgia Department of Forestry and Geo-
55	logical Development, Division of Geology,
	Information Circular. Atlanta, Ga.

KYANITE AND RELATED MINERALS IN THE UNITED STATES 981		
Abbreviation	Publication	
Georgia Geol. Survey Bull.; Georgia Mineral Newsletter.	Geological Survey of Georgia, Department of Forestry and Geological Development, Bulletin; Georgia State Division of Conservation, Department of Mines, Mining and Geology, The Geological Survey Bulletin; Georgia Mineral Newsletter. Atlanta, Ga.	
Glass Industry		
Idaho Bur. Mines and Geology Inf. Leaflet; Pamph.	Idaho Bureau of Mines and Geology Information Leaflet; Pamphlet. Moscow, Idaho.	
Jour. Geology	The Journal of Geology. Chicago, Ill.	
Jour. Sed. Petrology	Journal of Sedimentary Petrology. Tulsa, Okla.	
Maine Geol. Survey Bull.; Rept. State Geologist.	Bulletin, Maine Geological Survey, Department of Development of Industry and Commerce; Report of the State Geologist. Augusta, Maine.	
Manufacturers Rec	Manufacturers Record. Baltimore, Md.	
Massachusetts Dept. Public Works [and] U.S. Geol. Survey, Coop. Geol. Proj. Inf. Circ.	Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Department of Public Works [and] U.S. Department of the Interior Geological Survey, Cooperative Geologic Project, Information Circular. Boston, Mass.	
Michigan Geol. and Biol. Survey	Michigan Geological and Biological Survey	
Pub. (Geol. Ser.).	Publication (Geological Series). Lansing, Mich.	
Mineralog. Soc. Utah News Bull	News Bulletin of the Mineralogical Society of Utah. Salt Lake City, Utah.	
Mineralogist		
Mining and Metallurgy		
Mining Eng		
Mining Sci. Press		
Missouri Bur. Geology and Mines	Missouri Bureau of Geology and Mines,	
State Geologist Bienn. Rept.	Biennial Report of the State Geologist. Rolla, Mo.	
Montana Acad. Sci. Proc	Proceedings of the Montana Academy of Sciences. Missoula, Mont.	
Montana Bur. Mines and Geology	State of Montana, Bureau of Mines and	
Mem.; Misc. Contr.	Geology, Memoir; Miscellaneous Contri-	

Advisory Board Rept. Nevada Univ. Bull.; Geology and Mining Ser.

Natl. Acad. Sci.-Natl. Research

Council, Minerals and Metals

Comm. Mineral Resource Survey.

Series. Reno, Nev. New England Naturalist.\_\_\_\_\_ The New England Naturalist. Boston, Mass. New Hampshire State Plan. Devel. New Hampshire Mineral Resource Survey, New Hampshire State Planning and Development Commission. Concord, N.H.

National Academy of Sciences-National Re-

University of Nevada Bulletin (Bulletin of

visory Board Report. Washington.

search Council, Minerals and Metals Ad-

Nevada State Bureau of Mines and Mackay School of Mines); Geology and Mining

bution. Butte, Mont.

#### Abbreviation

New Jersey Dept. Conserv. Econ. Devel., Geol. Ser. Bull.

New Mexico Bur. Mines and Mineral Resources Bull.

New Mexico Univ. Bull., Geol.

New York State Mus. Bull.; New York State Mus. and Sci. Service Bull.

North Carolina Dept. Conserv. Devel. Bull., Econ. Paper; Div. Mineral Resources Bull., Econ. Paper, Educ. Ser., Inf. Circ.

North Carolina Geol. Econ. Survey Bull.; Econ. Paper.

North Carolina Geol. Survey Econ. Paper.

North Carolina State Coll. Agriculture and Engineering, Eng. Expt. Sta. Bull.; Dept. Eng. Research Bull.

Expt. Sta. Circ.

Pit and Quarry\_\_\_\_ Chicago, Ill.

Rept.

Rocks and Minerals\_\_\_\_\_ Peekskill, N.Y.

4. Bull.

South Carolina Research, Plan. Devel. Board Bull.

#### Publication

State of New Jersey Department of Conservation and Economic Development, Geologic Series Bulletin. Trenton, N.J.

New Mexico Bureau of Mines and Mineral Resources Bulletin. Socorro, N. Mex.

Bulletin of the University of New Mexico, Geological Series. Albuquerque, N. Mex.

New York Acad. Sci. Trans\_\_\_\_\_ Transactions of the New York Academy of Sciences. New York.

> New York State Museum Bulletin; New York State Museum and Science Service Bulletin. University of the State of New York, Albany, N.Y.

> North Carolina Department of Conservation and Development Bulletin, Economic Paper; Division of Mineral Resources Bulletin, Economic Paper, Educational Series, Information Circular. N.C.

> North Carolina Geological and Economic Survey Bulletin; Economic Paper. leigh, N.C.

> North Carolina Geological Survey Economic Paper. Raleigh, N.C.

> North Carolina State College of Agriculture and Engineering of the University of North Carolina, Bulletin, Engineering Experiment Station; Department of Engineering Research Bulletin. Raleigh, N.C.

North Carolina State Coll. Rec.\_\_\_ North Carolina State College Record. Raleigh, N.C.

Ohio State Univ. Studies, Eng. Ohio State University Studies, Engineering Experiment Station Circular. Columbus. Ohio.

Raw Materials Survey Resource Raw Materials Survey, Resource Report. Portland, Oreg.

South Carolina Geol. Survey, ser. South Carolina Geological Survey, series 4, Bulletin. Columbia, S.C.

> South Carolina Research, Planning and Development Board Bulletin. Columbia, S.C.

South Dakota School Mines Bull \_\_ South Dakota School of Mines, Bulletin, Departments of Geology and Mineralogy. Rapid City, S. Dak.

Stanford Univ. Abs. Dissert\_\_\_\_\_ Stanford University, Abstracts of Dissertations for the Degrees of Doctor of Philosophy and Doctor of Education. Stanford University, Calif.

#### Abbreviation

- Minerals Yearbook, preprint; Rept. Inv.
- U.S. Geol. Survey Bull.; Geol. Atlas, Folio; Mineral Inv. Field Studies Map; Mineral Resources U.S.; Missouri River Basin Studies; Prof. Paper.
- Materials Ser. Rept.

- Vermont Geol. Survey State Geologist Rept.
- Virginia Div. Mineral Resources Bull.
- Virginia Geol. Survey Bull.; Repr. Ser.
- Virginia Polytech. Inst., Eng. Expt. Sta. Ser. Bull.; Mineral Industries Jour.
- Virginia Univ. Pubs., Philos. Soc. Bull., Sci. Ser.
- Washington Div. Mines and Geology Bull.
- Washington Univ. Pubs. in Geology.

#### Publication

- U.S. Bur. Mines Bull.; Inf. Circ.; United States Bureau of Mines Bulletin: Information Circular; Minerals Yearbook, Report  $\mathbf{of}$ Investigations. preprint; Washington.
  - United States Geological Survey Bulletin; Geological Atlas, Folio; Mineral Investigations Field Studies Map; Mineral Resources of the United States; Missouri River Basin Studies: Professional Paper. Washington.
- U.S. Natl. Mus. Proc.\_\_\_\_\_ Proceedings of the United States National Museum. Washington.
  - Tariff Comm., Industrial United States Tariff Commission, Industrial Materials Series Report. Washington.
- Utah Acad. Sci. Proc.\_\_\_\_ Proceedings of the Utah Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters. Salt Lake City, Utah.
- Vermont Geol. Survey Bull .... Vermont Geological Survey Bulletin. Vermont Development Commission, Montpelier, Vt.
  - Vermont Geological Survey, Report of the State Geologist. Burlington, Vt.
  - Commonwealth of Virginia, Virginia Division of Mineral Resources, Bulletin. lottesville, Va.
  - Commonwealth of Virginia, Virginia Geological Survey, Bulletin; Reprint Series. University, Va.
  - Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Engineering Experiment Station Series Bulletin; Mineral Industries Journal. Blacksburg, Va.
  - University of Virginia Publications, Bulletin of the Philosophical Society, Scientific Series. Charlottesville, Va.
- Washington Acad. Sci. Jour \_\_\_\_ Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences. Washington.
  - State of Washington, Department of Conservation and Development, Division of Mines and Geology, Bulletin. Olympia, Wash.
  - University of Washington Publications in Geology. Seattle, Wash.
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## INDEX

	<del></del>
Andalusite.	Andalusite—Continued
General:	Arizona—Continued
American Iron and Steel Institute-	Occurrence—Continued
American Ceramic Society, Inc.	Pinal County: Galbraith 1947
1950	Yavapai County:
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Galbraith 1947
Greig 1925	Wilson, E. D., and others 1953
Kerr 1937	Yuma County:
Peck 1933	Funk 1940a
Riddle and Foster 1949	Galbraith 1947
Snedden 1945	Wilson, E. D. 1929
U.S. Bureau of Mines 1932-33	Wilson, E. D., and others 1953
Watkins and others 1952	California.
Williamson 1949	General, Mono County:
Winston 1944	Jeffery 1943
Geology:	Jeffery and Woodhouse 1931
Clarke, F. W. 1908	Jensen 1943
Ford 1932	Kerr 1937
Funk 1940a	Ladoo and Myers 1951
Goldsmith 1953	McLenegan 1956
Hawes 1878	Melhase 1925
Heinrich 1952	Peck 1924, 1925
Insley 1933	Petar 1930
Ladoo and Myers 1951	Riddle and Foster 1949
Norton, F. H. 1949	Sampson and Tucker 1931
Norton, J. T. 1925a	Winston 1944
Roy 1954	Woodhouse 1936
Roy and Osborn 1952a, c, 1954 Sosman 1933	Wright 1950a, 1957a
Taylor 1933	Geology:
Mineral synthesis:	Butte County: Hietanen 1951
Clark and others 1957	Fresno County:
Kennedy 1954, 1955	Daviess 1946
Roy 1954	MacDonald and Merriam 1938
Roy and Osborn 1952a, 1954	Madera County: Keller and others
Schuiling 1958	1952
Yoder 1952	Mariposa County:
Technology and uses:	Clarke, F. W. 1908
Broadhurst and Councill 1953	Rose 1957
Newton 1944	Mono County:
Roy and Osborn 1952b	<b>Adler 1950</b> Dunn 1933
Tyler and Heuer 1937	Foster 1947
47-3	Knopf 1917
Alabama.	Lemmon 1937
Occurrence: Pallister 1955a, b	Riddle and Peck 1935
Arizona,	Woodhouse 1951
Geology, Yuma County: Wilson, E. D.	Orange County: Larsen 1948
1929	Riverside County:
Occurrence:	Larsen 1948
Gila County:	Murdoch 1936
Galbraith 1947	Webb 1943
Wilson, E. D., and others 1953	Sacramento County: Allen 1940
Mohave County:	San Diego County:
Galbraith 1947	Merriam 1946
Wilson E D and others 1952	Schaller 1905

## 1012 CONTRIBUTIONS TO BIBLIOGRAPHY OF MINERAL RESOURCES

Andalusite—Continued	AndalusiteContinued
California—Continued	California—Continued
Occurrence:	Occurrence—Continued
Murdoch and Webb 1956	Mono County—Continued
Watkins and others 1952	Riddle and Peck 1935
Butte County:	Sampson and Tucker 1931
Hietanen 1951	Smith, R. W. 1932
Murdoch and Webb 1952	Snedden 1945
Fresno County:	Tyler and Heuer 1949
Daviess 1946	Watkins 1932
Funk 1940a	Winston 1944
MacDonald and Merriam 1938	Woodhouse 1936, 1951
Pabst 1938	Wright 1950a, 1957a
Wright 1957a	Nevada County:
Kern County:	Eakle 1922
Pabst 1938	Pabst 1938
Reed and Bailey 1927	Sampson and Tucker 1931
Sampson and Tucker 1931	Orange County: Larsen 1948
Los Angeles County:	Riverside County:
Funk 1940a, b	Eakle 1922
Neuerberg 1951	Funk 1940a
Madera County:	Kunz 1905
Erwin 1934	Larsen 1948
Funk 1940a	Murdoch 1936
Kellar and others 1952	Pabst 1938
Murdoch and Webb 1952, 1956	Sampson and Tucker 1931
Pabst 1938	Webb 1939, 1943
Riddle and Foster 1949	Wright 1957a
Wright 1957a	Sacramento County:
Mariposa County:	Allen 1940 Pabst 1938
Bowen and Gray 1957	San Diego County:
Clarke, F. W. 1908	Jahns and Wright 1951
Eakle 1922	Merriam 1946
Funk 1940a	Murdoch and Webb 1952, 1956
Pabst 1938	Pabst 1938
Rose 1957	Schaller 1905
Mono County:	Wright 1957a
Adler 1950	Tulare County: Pabst 1938
California Division of Mines, Staff 1952	Technology and uses, Mono County:
Clark and others 1957	Foster and others 1952
Clarke, F. W. 1908	McVay and Wilson 1943
Dunn 1933	Watkins 1932
Eakle 1922	Colorado.
Ford 1932	Geology, Gunnison County: Crawford
Foster 1947	and Worcester 1916
Foster and others 1952	Occurrence: Foster and others 1952
Funk 1940a	Gunnison County:
Insley 1933	Argall 1949
Jeffery 1943	Crawford and Worcester 1916
Jeffery and Woodhouse 1931	Larimer County:
Jenkins and others 1954	Argall 1949
Jensen 1943	Riddle and Foster 1949
Kerr 1932, 1937	Technology and uses: Foster and others
Knopf 1917	1952
Ladoo and Myers 1951	Compositous
Lemmon 1937	Connecticut.
McLenegan 1956	Occurrence : Litchfield County :
McVay and Wilson 1943	
Melhase 1925	Ladoo and Myers 1951 Hawes 1878
Murdoch and Webb 1952, 1956	nawes 1018
Pabst 1938	Delaware.
Peck 1924, 1925	Geology and occurrence, New Castle
Petar 1930	County: Bascom and Stose
Riddle and Foster 1949	1932

Andalusite—Continued	Andalusite—Continued
Georgia.	Montana,
Geology and occurrence, Baldwin	Geology, Park County: Heinrich 1948, 1949
County: Hurst 1956	Seager 1944
Idaho.	Occurrence:
General, Shoshone County: Abbott and	Deer Lodge County:
Prater 1954	Emmons and Calkins 1913
Geology:	Heinrich 1948
Clearwater County: Hietanen 1956	Granite County: Kauffman 1952
Shoshone County: Hietanen 1956	Park County:
Occurrence:	Heinrich 1948, 1949
Clearwater County: Hietanen 1956	Kauffman 1952
Shoshone County:	Riddle and Foster 1949
Abbott and Prater 1954	Seager 1944
Hietanen 1956	~~~~
Hubbard 1955	Nevada.
Kelly and others 1956	General:
	Douglas County:
Maine.	Binyon 1946
Geology, Piscataquis County:	McLenegan 1956
Houston 1956	Mineral County:
Philbrick 1936, 1940	Kerr 1937
Occurrence:	McLenegan 1956
Cumberland County:	U.S. Bureau of Mines 1932-33
Ford 1932	Warner and others 1958
Ladoo and Myers 1951	Geology:
Piscataquis County: Houston 1956	Humboldt County: 1 Knopf 1917
Philbrick 1936, 1940	Pershing County: Foster 1947
1 Hilling 1880, 1840	_ 00100
Maryland.	Grawe 1928a
Geology, Harford County: Dale and	Jenney 1935 Jones 1928
others 1914	Kerr 1940
Occurrence, Harford County:	Kerr and Jenney 1935
Agron 1950	Knopf 1924
Dale and others 1914	Warner and others 1958
26	Occurrence:
Massachusetts.	Douglas County:
Geology:	Binyon 1946
Middlesex County:	McLenegan 1956
Emerson 1917 Jahns 1942	Humboldt County: Knopf 1917
	Mineral County:
Worcester County:	Foster and others 1952
Clarke, F. W. 1908 Emerson 1917	Funk 1940a
Jahns 1942	Jensen 1943
Shaub 1953	Kerr 1937
Occurrence:	Ladoo and Myers 1951
	McLenegan 1956
Franklin County: Emerson 1895 Hampden County: Emerson 1895	McVay and Wilson 1943
Middlesex County:	Riddle and Foster 1949
Emerson 1917	U.S. Bureau of Mines 1932-33
Ford 1932	Warner and others 1958
Jahns 1942	Pershing County:
Jensen 1943	Foster 1947 Funk 1940a
Ladoo and Myers 1951	•
Pearre 1956	Grawe 1928a Insley 1933
Riddle and Foster 1949	Jenney 1935
Worcester County:	Jones 1928
Clarke, F. W. 1908	Kerr 1940
Emerson 1917	
Ford 1932	<sup>1</sup> In 1919, the southern part of Humbol
Jahns 1942	County, which included the Rochester mi
Ladoo and Myers 1951	ing district in the Humboldt Range, was
Shaub 1953	corporated into Pershing County.

boldt mining district in the Humboldt Range, was in-corporated into Pershing County.

Andalusite—Continued	Andalusite—Continued
Nevada—Continued	New Mexico—Continued
Occurrence—Continued	Geology—Continued
Pershing County—Continued	Taos County: Montgomery 1953
Kerr and Jenney 1935	Occurrence:
Knopf 1924	Dona Ana County:
Ladoo and Myers 1951	Dunham 1935
Palmer 1928 Riddle and Foster 1949	Northrop 1942
Warner and others 1958	Lincoln County: Sidwell 1946
Technology and uses:	Rio Arriba County:
Mineral County: Foster and others	Jahns 1946
1952	Montgomery 1953 Northrop 1942
Pershing County: Palmer 1928	Talmage and Wootton 1937
New Hampshire.	Socorro County: Northrop 1942
Geology: Billings 1955, 1956	Taos County:
Belknap County: Modell 1936	Montgomery 1953
Carroll County: Billings 1928	Northrop 1942
Cheshire County: Fowler-Billings	Talmage and Wootton 1937
1941	
Coos County:	North Carolina.
Billings 1941	Geology: Broadhurst and Councill
Billings, Chapman, and others	1954
1946	Alamance County: Espenshade and
Grafton County: Williams and Bill-	Potter 1959 Gaston County:
ings 1938	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Occurrence: Billings 1955, 1956	Potter 1954
Belknap County: Myers and Stewart 1956	Granville County:
Myers and Stewart 1996 Modell 1936	Broadhurst and Councill 1953
Carroll County:	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Billings 1928	Lincoln County: Potter 1954
Meyers and Stewart 1956	Orange County:
Cheshire County:	Broadhurst and Councill 1953
Fowler-Billings 1941	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Hawes 1878	Randolph County: Espenshade and
Meyers and Stewart 1956	Potter 1959
Coos County:	Occurrence: Broadhurst and Councill
Billings 1941	1954
Billings, Chapman, and others	Alamance County:
1946 Billings, Fowler-Billings, and	Broadhurst 1955
Billings, Fowler-Billings, and others 1946	Espenshade and Potter 1959 Gaston County:
Meyers and Stewart 1956	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Grafton County:	Potter 1954
Moke 1946	Granville County:
Williams and Billings 1938	Broadhurst 1955
Merrimack County:	Broadhurst and Councill 1953
Hawes 1878	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Meyers and Stewart 1956	Stuckey 1958
Rockingham County:	Lincoln County:
Hawes 1878	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Meyers and Stewart 1956	Potter 1954
Strafford County: Bannerman 1941	Montgomery County: Broadhurst
** 40***	1955
Hawes 1878 Meyers and Stewart 1956	Moore County: Broadhurst 1955
Sullivan County:	Orange County : Broadhurst 1955
Hawes 1878	Broadnurst 1995 Broadhurst and Councill 1953
Meyers and Stewart 1956	Espenshade and Potter 1959
New Mexico.	King 1958
Geology:	Stuckey 1958
Dona Ana County: Dunham 1935	Randolph County:
Lincoln County: Sidwell 1946	Broadhurst 1955
Rio Arriba County: Montgomery	Broadhurst and Councill 1953
1952	Egnanghada and Potter 1950

ndalusite—Continued	Andalusite—Continued
Pennsylvania.	South Dakota—Continued
Geology:	Occurrence, Black Hills—Continued
Chester County: Bascom and Stose	See also Custer, Pennington, and
1932	Lawrence Counties.
Delaware County:	Custer County: Riddle and Peck
Bascom and Stose 1932	1935
Dike 1951	Lawrence County: Hess 1909
Gordon 1922	Pennington County:
Lancaster County: Dale and others	Connolly and O'Harra 1929
1914	Hess 1909
Northampton County: Anderson and	Lincoln and others 1937
Chesley 1931	Page and others 1953
York County: Dale and others 1914	Petar 1930
Occurrence:	Riddle and Foster 1949
Chester County: Bascom and Stose	Runner 1918
1932	Ziegler 1914
Delaware County:	Thitad States court eastern
Bascom and Stose 1932	United States, southeastern.
Dike 1951	Geology and occurrence: Espenshade and Potter 1959
Ford 1932	and Fotter 1959
Gordon 1922	Utah.
McKinstry 1949	Geology:
Lancaster County:	Beaver County: Butler, B. S. 1913
Agron 1950	Tooele County: Kemp and Billingsley
Dale and others 1914	1918
Northampton County: Anderson and	Occurrence:
Chesley 1931	Beaver County:
York County:	Butler, B. S. 1913
Agron 1950	Butler, B. S., and others 1920
Dale and others 1914	Tooele County:
South Carolina.	Kemp and Billingsley 1918
Geology:	Nolan 1935
Chesterfield County: Espenshade and	
Potter 1959	Vermont.
Edgefield County: Espenshade and	Geology and occurrence, Orleans Coun-
Potter 1959	ty: Doll 1951
York County: Espenshade and Potter	Virginia.
1953a	Occurrence:
Occurrence:	Fairfax County: Espenshade and
Abbeville County: Espenshade and	Potter 1959
Potter 1959	Patrick County:
Chesterfield County:	Dietrich, R. V. 1953, 1954
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Peyton and Lynch 1953	
Edgefield County: Espenshade and	Washington,
Potter 1959	Geology:
McCormick County: Espenshade and	Skamania County :
Potter 1959	Clarke, F. W. 1908
York County: Espenshade and Potter	Schaller 1905
1953a, 1959	Spokane County:
	Anderson 1928
South Dakota.	Collier 1908
General, Pennington County: Connolly	Page 1942
and O'Harra 1929	Occurrence:
Geology:	Kittitas County:
Custer County: Riddle and Peck	Smith and Calkins 1906
1935	Valentine 1949
Pennington County:	Pend Oreille County: Valentine
Lincoln and others 1937	1949
Ziegler 1914	San Juan County:
Occurrence, Black Hills:	Kelly and others 1956
Jensen 1934 Kerr 1937	McLellan 1927 Valentine 1949
Well 1991	vaientine 1949

Andalusite—Continued	Dumortierite—Continued
Washington-Continued	Arizona—Continued
Occurrence—Continued	Occurrence—Continued
Skamania County:	Yuma County-Continued
Clarke, F. W. 1908	Funk 1940a
Kelly and others 1956	Galbraith 1947
Schaller 1905	Grawe 1928b
Valentine 1949	Ladoo and Myers 1951
Spokane County:	Moore, B. N. 1936
Anderson 1928	Riddle and Foster 1949
Collier 1908	Schaller 1905
Kelly and others 1956	Wilson, E. D. 1929, 1933
Page 1942	Wilson, E. D., and others 1953
Riddle and Foster 1949	California
Valentine 1949	General: Riddle and Foster 1949
Stevens County:	Geology:
Kelly and others 1956	Imperial County:
Valentine 1949	Grawe 1928b
Wyoming.	Wolff 1930
Occurrence:	Merced County: Daviess 1946
Albany County: Osterwald and Oster-	Riverside County:
wald 1952	Grawe 1928b
Fremont County:	Larsen 1948
Birch 1955	Murphy 1930
Osterwald and Osterwald 1952	San Diego County:
Platte County:	Ford 1902
Birch 1955	Funk 1940a
Clabaugh and others 1946	Grawe 1928b
Osterwald and Osterwald 1952	Schaller 1905
Dumortierite.	Stanislaus County: Daviess 1946
General:	Occurrence : Clarke, F. W. 1908
American Iron and Steel Insti-	Imperial County : Dietrich, F. W. 1928
tute—American Ceramic So-	Eakle 1922
ciety, Inc. 1950	Funk 1940a
Funk 1940a	Grawe 1928b
Peck 1933	Jeffery 1943
Snedden 1945	Murdoch and Webb 1954, 1956
U.S. Bureau of Mines 1932-33	Pabst 1938
Watkins and others 1952	Riddle and Foster 1949
Winston 1944	Sampson and Tucker 1931, 1942
Geology:	Tucker 1926
Clarke, F. W. 1908	Winston 1944
Douglass 1953	Wolff 1930
Ford 1932	Kern County:
Grawe 1928b	Murdoch and Webb 1956
Jensen 1943	Reed and Bailey 1927
Kerr 1937	Merced County: Daviess 1946
Ladoo and Myers 1951	Mono County: Woodhouse 1936
Riddle and Foster 1949	Riverside County:
Technology and uses: Foster and others 1952	Eakle 1922
others 1952	Funk 1940a
Arizona.	Grawe 1928b
Geology, Yuma County:	Jeffery 1943
Bowen and Wyckoff 1926	Kunz 1905
Diller and Whitfield 1889	Larsen 1948
Ford 1902	Murdoch 1949
Grawe 1928b	Murdoch and Webb 1952, 1954
Schaller 1905	1956
Wilson, E. D. 1929	Murphy 1930
Occurrence: Clarke, F. W. 1908	Pabst 1938
Yuma County:	Sampson and Tucker 1931
Bowen and Wyckoff 1926	Winston 1944
Diller and Whitfield 1889	San Diego County:
Duke 1957	Eakle 1922
Ford 1902, 1932	Ford 1902, 1932

Dumortierite—Continued	Dumortierite—Continued
California—Continued	Nevada—Continued
Occurrence—Continued	Geology—Continued
San Diego County—Continued	Pershing County—Continued
Funk 1940a	Riddle and Peck 1935
Grawe 1928b	York 1944
Jeffery 1943	Occurrence: Watkins and others 1952
Kunz 1905	Humboldt County:
Murdoch and Webb 1954, 1956	Clarke, F. W. 1908
Pabst 1938	Ford 1932
Sampson and Tucker 1931	Knopf 1917
Schaller 1905	Schaller 1919 Schrader 1914
Winston 1944 Stanislaus County: Daviess 1946	
Stanislaus County, Daviess 1940	Nye County: Grawe 1928b
Colorado.	Stoddard 1932
Geology, Fremont County:	Pershing County:
Finlay 1907	Bowen and Wyckoff 1926
Grawe 1928b	Carpenter 1928
Occurrence, Fremont County:	Fairbanks 1926
Argall 1949	Foster 1947
Finlay 1907	Fulton and Smith 1932
Grawe 1928b	Funk 1940a
25 4	Grawe 1928a, b
Montana.	Jeffery 1943
Geology:	Jenney 1935
Jefferson County: U.S. Geological	Jensen 1943
Survey 1955 Madison County: Graham and Rob-	Jones 1928
ertson 1951, 1952	Kerr 1937
Occurrence:	Kerr and Jenney 1935
Granite County: Emmons and Cal-	Knopf 1924
kins 1913	Ladoo and Myers 19 <b>51</b> McLenegan 195 <b>6</b>
Jefferson County: U.S. Geological	Newton 1944
Survey 1955	Palmer 1928
Madison County: Graham and Rob-	Peck 1926
ertson 1951, 1952	Petar 1930
	Riddle and Foster 1949
Nevada.	Riddle and Peck 1935
General, Pershing County:	Snedden 1945
Funk 1940a	Stoddard 1932
Jeffery 1943 Jensen 1943	Warner and others 1958
Kerr 1937	Winston 1944
Ladoo and Myers 1951	York 1944
Peck 1926	Washoe County:
Petar 1930	Grawe 1928b
Riddle and Foster 1949	Stoddard 1932
Warner and others 1958	Technology and uses, Pershing County: Carpenter 1928
Winston 1944	Newton 1944
Geology:	Palmer 1928
Humboldt County:	U.S. Bureau of Mines 1932-33
Jones 1913	
Knopf 1917	New Mexico.
Schaller 1919	Geology, Luna County:
Schrader 1914	Grawe 1928b
Nye County: Grawe 1928b Pershing County:	Schaller 1919 Occurrence:
Bowen and Wyckoff 1926	Luna County:
Fairbanks 1926	Grawe 1928b
Foster 1947	Northrop 1942
Grawe 1928a, b	Schaller 1919
Jenney 1935	Talmage and Wootton 1937
Jones 1928	Rio Arriba County:
Kerr and Jenney 1935	Jahns 1946
Knopf 1924	Just 1937
McLenegan 1956	Northrop 1942

Dumortierite—Continued	Kyanite—Continued
New York.	Mineral synthesis:
Geology, New York County:	Clark and others 1957
Diller and Whitfield 1889 Ford 1902	Kennedy 1954, 1955
Grawe 1928b	Roy and Osborn 1952a, 1954
	Schuiling 1958
Riggs 1887	Yoder 1957
Schaller 1905	Technology and uses:
Occurrence, New York County: Butler, S. B. 1948	Broadhurst and Councill 1953
Chamberlin 1888	Ceramic Industry 1939a
Diller and Whitfield 1889	Galbreath and others 1944 Gandrud 1935
Ford 1902, 1932	
Grawe 1928b	9-10-10-01-01-01-01-01-01-01-01-01-01-01-
Ladoo and Myers 1951	Hopkins 1957
Riggs 1887	McVay and others 1944 Newton 1944
Schaller 1905	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Schaffer 1909	Peck 1924 Petar 1930
Washington.	
Geology, Skamania County:	Prindle and others 1935 Ralston 1938
Ford 1902	
Grawe 1928b	Roy and Osborn 1952b
Schaller 1905	Scholes 1938
Occurrence: Clarke, F. W. 1908	Tyler and Heuer 1937, 1949 Watkins 1932
Skamania County:	Watkins 1952
Ford 1902, 1932	Alabama.
Grawe 1928b	Geology, Cleburne County: Bowles
Kelley and others 1956	1939
Schaller 1905	Occurrence: Espenshade and Potter
Valentine 1949	1959
variation 1010	Baldwin County: Havell and McVay
Kyanite.	1939
General:	Chilton County:
American Iron and Steel Insti-	Bowles 1939
tute—American Ceramic So-	Pallister 1955a, b
ciety, Inc. 1950	Clay County:
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Bowles 1939
Funk 1940a	Heinrich and Olson 1953
Greig 1925	Pallister 1955a, b
Gunsallus 1956	Cleburne County:
Jeffery 1943	Bowles 1939
Kerr 1937	Heinrich and Olson 1953
Norton, F. H. 1949	Pallister 1955a, b
Peck 1933	Riddle and Foster 1949
Riddle and Foster 1949	Coosa County:
Snedden 1945	Bowles 1939 ·
U.S. Bureau of Mines 1932-33	Pallister 1955a, b
Waggaman 1953	Randolph County:
Watkins and others 1952	Bowles 1939
Williamson 1949	Heinrich and Olson 1953
Winston 1944	Pallister 1955a, b
Geology:	Sterrett 1923
Clarke, F. W. 1908	Tallapoosa County:
Ford 1932	Bowles 1939
Goldsmith 1953	Heinrich and Olson 1953
Hawes 1878	Sterrett 1923
Heinrich 1952	Tuscaloosa County: Pallister 1955a
Insley 1933	Technology and uses, Baldwin County:
Jensen 1943	Havell and McVay 1939
Ladoo and Myers 1951	
Norton, J. T. 1925a	Arizona.
Roy and Osborn 1952a, c, 1954	Geology, Yuma County:
Sosman 1983	Schaller 1905
Taylor 1933	Wilson, E. D. 1929

Kyanite—Continued	Kyanite—Continued
Arizona—Continued	California—Continued
Occurrence:	Occurrence—Continued
Coconino County: Wilson, E. D. and	Imperial County-Continued
others 1953	Dietrich, W. F. 1928
Gila County: Wilson, E. D., and	Eakle 1922
others 1953	Funk 1940a
Maricopa County : Galbraith 1947	Henshaw 1942 Jeffery 1943
Wilson, E. D., and others 1953	Jenkins and others 1954
Wilson and Roseveare 1949	Jensen 1943
Mohave County:	Kerr 1937
Galbraith 1947	Ladoo and Myers 1951
Wilson, E. D., and others 1953	McLenegan 1956
Yavapai County:	McVay and Wilson 1943
Funk 1940a	Melhase 1925
Wilson, E. D., and others 1953	Moore, B. N. 1936
Yuma County:	Murdoch and Webb 1952, 1956
Duke 1957	Pabst 1938
Ford 1932	Petar 1930 Riddle and Foster 1949
Funk 1940a Galbraith 1947	Sampson and Tucker 1931, 1942
Moore, B. N. 1936	Tucker 1926
Petar 1930	Watkins 1932
Riddle and Foster 1949	Winston 1944
Schaller 1905	Wright 1950a, 1957a
Wilson, E. D. 1929, 1933	Wright and others 1954
Wilson, E. D., and others 1953	Kern County: Reed and Bailey 1927
California.	Los Angeles County:
General:	Bailey 1940
Dietrich, W. F. 1928	Eakle 1922
Jeffery 1943	Sampson and Tucker 1931
Imperial County:	Madera County: Daviess 1946 Merced County: Daviess 1946
Funk 1940a	San Diego County: Crawford, J. J.
Henshaw 1942	1896
Kerr 1937	Stanislaus County: Daviess 1946
McLenegan 1956 Petar 1930	Tuolumne County:
Riddle and Foster 1949	Eakle 1922
Sampson and Tucker 1931, 1942	Jeffery 1943
Tucker 1926	Pabst 1938
Winston 1944	Sampson and Tucker 1931
Wright 1950a, 1957a	Winston 1944
Geology:	Technology and uses, Imperial County: Jensen 1943
Fresno County: Daviess 1946	Watkins 1932
Imperial County:	
Barlett 1940	Colora Bark County: Heinrich and
Campbell and Wright 1950	Geology, Park County: Heinrich and Bever 1957
Melhase 1925 Moore, B. N. 1936	Occurrence, Park County:
Los Angeles County: Bailey 1940	Bever 1953
Madera County: Daviess 1946	Heinrich and Bever 1957
Merced County: Daviess 1946	Connecticut.
San Diego County: Crawford, J. J.	Geology, Litchfield County:
1896	Barlett 1940
Stanislaus County: Daviess 1946	Gates 1951, 1954
Occurrence:	Gates and Bradley 1952
Murdoch and Webb 1956	Occurrence:
Tyler and Heuer 1949	Fairfield County:
Watkins and others 1952	Ford 1932
Fresno County: Daviess 1946	Genth 1873
Imperial County : Barlett 1940	Hartford County: Ford 1932
California Division of Mines, Staff	Litchfield County : Barlett 1940
1952	Ford 1932
Campbell and Wright 1950	Gates 1951, 1954
	i e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e

Kyanite—Continued	Kyanite—Continued
Connecticut—Continued	Florida—Continued
Occurrence—Continued	Occurrence—Continued
Litchfield County—Continued	Clay County—Continued
Gates and Bradley 1952	Spencer 1948
Genth 1873	Thoenen and Warne 1949
Ladoo and Myers 1951	Tyrrell and Klinefelter 1956
Florida.	Dade County: Martens 1935
General:	Duval County:
Alachua County: Thoenen and Warne	Browning and others 1956
1949	Calver 1957
Baker County: Spencer 1948	Martens 1935
Bradford County :	Miller, Roswell, III 1945
Browning and others 1956	Spencer 1948 Thoenen and Warne 1949
Spencer 1948	Escambia County:
Clay County:	Miller, Roswell, III 1945
Browning and others 1956	Riddle and Foster 1949
Spencer 1948	Flager County: Martens 1935
Thoenen and Warne 1949	Highlands County: Thoenen and
Duval County:	Warne 1949
Browning and others 1956	Hillsborough County: Miller, Ros-
Miller, Roswell, III 1945	well, III 1945
Spencer 1948	Indian River County: Miller, Ros-
Thoenen and Warne 1949	well, III 1945
Escambia County: Miller, Ros-	Lake County: Thoenen and Warne
well, III 1945 Highlands County: Thoenen and	1949
Highlands County: Thoenen and Warne 1949	Marion County: Thoenen and Warne
Hillsborough County: Miller, Ros-	1949
well, III 1945	Nassau County:
Indian River County: Miller, Ros-	Martens 1935
well, III 1945	Thoenen and Warne 1949
Lake County: Thoenen and Warne	Orange County: Thoenen and Warne
1949	1949
Marion County: Thoenen and Warne	Palm Beach County: Martens 1935
1949	Putnam County: Thoenen and Warne
Nassau County: Thoenen and Warne	1949
1949	St. Johns County:
Orange County: Thoenen and Warne	Martens 1935
<b>194</b> 9	Miller, Roswell, III 1945
Putnam County: Thoenen and Warne	Santa Rosa County:
1949	Miller, Roswell, III 1945 Riddle and Foster 1949
St. Johns County: Miller, Ros-	Volusia County: Martens 1935
well, III 1945	Technology and uses, Clay County:
Santa Rosa County : Miller, Ros-	Engineering and Mining Journal
well, III 1945	1952
Geology:	Tyrrell and Klinefelter 1956
Cannon 1950 Martens 1935	•
Occurrence:	Georgia.  General:
Cannon 1950	Mattson 1934
Espenshade and Potter 1959	O'Meara and Gandrud 1936
Gunsallus 1956	Cherokee County:
Alachua County : Thoenen and Warne	Furction and Teague 1945
1949	McVay and Wilson 1947
Baker County : Spencer 1948	Dawson County:
Bradford County:	Furcron and Teague 1945
Browning and others 1956	McVay and Wilson 1947
Spencer 1948	Gilmer County:
Brevard County: Martens 1935	Furcron and Teague 1945
Broward County: Martens 1935	McVay and Wilson 1947
Clay County:	Habersham County:
Browning and others 1956	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Calver 1957	Greene 1935
Engineering and Mining Journal	Riddle and Foster 1949
1952	Smith, R. W. 1932, 1934, 1936a

anite—Continued	Kyanite—Continued
Heorgia—Continued	Georgia—Continued
General—Continued	Geology—Continued
Lincoln County: Espenshade and	Towns County:
Potter 1959	Furcron 1950
Pickens County:	Prindle and others 1935
Furcron and Teague 1945	Union County:
McVay and Wilson 1947	Furcron 1950
Rabun County: Smith, R. W. 1934,	LaForge and Phalen 1913
1936a	Prindle and others 1935
Geology:	Smith, R. W. 1932
Shell 1949	Upson County:
Stose and Smith 1939	Clarke, J. W. 1952
Carroll County: Smith, R. W. 1932	Crickmay 1935b
Cherokee County:	Furcron 1950
Bayley 1928	Ingram 1950
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Occurrence:
Furcron 1950	Foster and others 1952
Prindle and others 1935	Gunsallus 1956
Smith, R. W. 1932	Kerr 1937
Clarke County: Hurst 1953	Stose and Smith 1939
Dawson County: Furcron 1950	Tyler and Heuer 1949
De Kalb County: Herrmann 1954	Waggaman 1953
Fannin County:	Watkins and others 1952
Fureron 1950	Carroll County:
Hurst 1955	Espenshade and Potter 1959
LaForge and Phalen 1913	Shearer and Hull 1918
Prindle and others 1935	Smith, R. W. 1932
Smith, R. W. 1932	Chatham County: Martens 1935
Fulton County: Crickmay 1935a	Cherokee County:
Gilmer County:	Bayley 1928
Fureron 1950	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Smith, R. W. 1932	Furcron 1950
Gwinnett County: Herrmann 1954	Furcron and Teague 1945
Habersham County:	McVay and Wilson 1947
Crickmay 1952	Petar 1930
Furcron 1950	Prindle and others 1935
Launer 1952	Riddle and Foster 1949
Prindle and others 1935	Smith, R. W. 1932
Smith, R. W. 1936b	Clarke County: Hurst 1953
Teague and Furcron 1948	Cobb County: Petar 1930
Lincoln County:	Dawson County:
Espenshade and Potter 1953b	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Fureron 1950	Furcron 1950
Johnston 1935	Furcron and Teague 1945
Watkins 1942	McVay and Wilson 1947
Watson 1921	Riddle and Foster 1949
Watson and Watson 1912	De Kalb County: Herrmann 1954
Pickens County:	Fannin County:
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Fureron 1950	Furcron 1950
Prindle and others 1935	Greaves-Walker 1930
Smith, R. W. 1932	Hurst 1955
Rabun County:	LaForge and Phalen 1913
Crickmay 1952	Prindle and others 1935
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Smith, R. W. 1932
Fureron 1950	Fulton County: Crickmay 1935a
Prindle and others 1935	Gilmer County:
Smith, R. W. 1936b	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Teague and Furcron 1948	Furcron 1950
Talbot County:	Furcron and Teague 1945
Clarke, J. W. 1952	McVay and Wilson 1947
Crickmay 1935b	Riddle and Foster 1949
Furcron 1950	Smith, R. W. 1932
Smith, R. W. 1932	Glynn County: Martens 1935

Kyanite—Continued	Kyanite—Continued
Georgia—Continued	Georgia—Continued
Occurrence—Continued	Occurrence—Continued
Gwinnett County: Herrmann 1954	Towns County:
Habersham County:	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Boyd 1940	Furcron 1950
Crickmay 1952	Furcton and Teague 1945
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Hash and Van Horn 1951
Furcron 1950	Prindle and others 1935
Furcton and Teague 1945	Riddle and Foster 1949
Greene 1935	Union County:
Jensen 1943	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Ladoo and Myers 1951	Furcron 1950
Launer 1952	Greaves-Walker 1930
McVay and Wilson 1943 Petar 1930	LaForge and Phalen 1913
Prindle and others 1935	Prindle and others 1935
Riddle and Foster 1949	Smith, R. W. 1932 Upson County:
Smith, R. W. 1932, 1934, 1936a, b	Clarke, J. W. 1952
Teague and Furcron 1948	Crickmay 1935b
Haralson County:	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Furcron 1950
Shearer and Hull 1918	Ingram 1950
Harris County: Espenshade and Pot-	Petar 1930
ter 1959	Technology and uses:
Lincoln County:	Foster and others 1952
Espenshade and Potter 1953b,	Ralston 1938
1959	Habersham County:
Furcron 1950	Boyd 1940
Furcron and Teague 1945	Jensen 1943
Genth 1873	McVay and Wilson 1943
Johnston 1935	
Pratt 1898	Idaho.
Riddle and Foster 1949	General, Shoshone County: Abbott and
Watkins 1942	Prater 1954
Watson 1921	Geology:
Watson and Watson 1912	Clearwater County: Hietanen 1956 Shoshone County: Hietanen 1956
Lumpkin County:	Shoshone County: Hietanen 1956 Valley County: Schmidt 1958
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Occurrence: Foster and others 1952
Pardee and Park 1948	Clearwater County: Hietanen 1950
Nantahala National Forest: Prindle	Idaho County: Kelly and others
and others 1935	1956
Pickens County:	Lemhi County: Waggaman 1953
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Shoshone County:
Furcron 1950 Furcron and Teague 1945	Abbott and Prater 1954
McVay and Wilson 1947	Hietanen 1956
Prindle and others 1935	Hubbard 1955
Riddle and Foster 1949	Kelly and others 1956
Smith, R. W. 1932	Valley County: Schmidt 1958
Rabun County:	Technology and uses: Foster and others
Crickmay 1952	1952
Espenshade and Potter 1959	
Fureron 1950	Maine.
Furcron and Teague 1945	Occurrence, Cumberland County: Clark
Prindle and others 1935	and others 1957
Riddle and Foster 1949	Maryland.
Smith, R. W. 1934, 1936a, b	Geology: Dryden and Dryden 1941
Teague and Furcron 1948	Baltimore County: Knopf and Jonas
Talbot County:	1929
Clarke, J. W. 1952	Calvert County: Miller, Roswell, III
Crickmay 1935b	1945
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Occurrence:
Furcron 1950	Dryden and Dryden 1941
Smith, R. W. 1932	Kerr 1937

Kyanite-Continued	Kyanite-Continued
Maryland—Continued	New Hampshire—Continued
Occurrence—Continued	Occurrence—Continued
Baltimore County: Knopf and Jonas	Coos County: Meyers and Stewart 1956
1929 Calvert County: Miller, Roswell, III	Grafton County:
1945	Bannerman 1941
1949	Chapman 1939
Massachusetts.	Hadley 1942
Geology: Franklin, Hampden, Hamp-	Hadley and Chapman 1939
shire, and Worcester Counties:	Hawes 1878
Emercon 1917	Lyons 1955
Occurrence:	Meyers and Stewart 1956
Franklin County: Emerson 1895,	Pearre and Calkins 1957
1917	Riddle and Peck 1935
Hampden County:	Sullivan County:
Emerson 1895, 1917	Chapman 1939
Ladoo and Myers 1951	Hadley and Chapman 1939
Pearre 1956	Hauley and Chapman 1959
Hampshire County:	New Mexico.
Emerson 1895, 1917	General, Rio Arriba County : Jahns 1946
Ford 1932	Geology:
Petar 1930	Rio Arriba County:
Riddle and Foster 1949	Barker 1958
Worcester County: Emerson 1917	Corey 1954
wordester County. Emerson 1911	Ellis 1930
Montana,	Just 1937
General: Gallatin and Madison Coun-	Keller and others 1952
ties: Heinrich 1948	Montgomery 1953
Geology:	Talmage and Wootton 1937
Gallatin County: Heinrich 1949	Taos County:
Madison County:	Just 1937
Heinrich 1949	Montgomery 1953
Reid 1957, 1958	Occurrence:
Occurrence:	Rio Arriba County :
Gallatin County: Heinrich 1948,	Barker 1958
1949	Corey 1954
Lewis and Clark County: Kauffman	Ellis 1930
1952	Jahns 1946
Madison County:	Just 1937
Heinrich 1948, 1949	Keller and others 1952
Kauffman 1952	Montgomery 1953
Kelly and others 1956	Northrop 1942
Reid 1957, 1958	Petar 1930
Riddle and Foster 1949	Riddle and Foster 1949
	Sterrett 1923
New Hampshire.	Talmadge and Wootton 1937
Geology: Billings 1955, 1956	Taos County:
Grafton County:	Just 1937
Bannerman 1941	Montgomery 1953
Chapman, C. A. 1939	Northrop 1942
Hadley 1942	Petar 1930
Hadley and Chapman 1939	Riddle and Foster 1949
Lyons 1955	
•	New York.
Riddle and Peck 1935	Geology:
Sullivan County:	Dutchess County:
Chapman, C. A. 1939	Balk 1936
Hadley and Chapman 1939	Barth 1936
Occurrence: Billings 1955, 1956	Putnam County:
Cheshire County:	Balk 1936
Fowler-Billings 1949a	Barth 1936
Hawes 1878	Occurrence:
Heald 1950a	Dutchess County:
Meyers and Stewart 1956	Balk 1936
•	
Moore, G. E., Jr. 1949a, b	Barth 1936

Kyanite—Continued	Kyanite—Continued
New York—Continued	North Carolina—Continued
Occurrence—Continued	GeologyContinued
New York County:	Haywood County:
Butler, S. B. 1948	Keith 1907b
Chamberlin 1888	Stuckey 1937
Putnam County:	Iredell County: Stuckey 1937
Balk 1936	Jackson County: Stuckey 1937
Barth 1936	Johnston County:
North Carolina,	Broadhurst and Councill 1953
General:	Dunn 1933
Broadhurst 1955	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Greaves-Walker 1930	Furcron 1950
Buncombe County: Pole and Moore	Stuckey 1932, 1937
1938	Lincoln County:
Yancey County:	Espenshade and Potter 1953
Broadhurst 1955	1959
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Potter 1954
Jensen 1943	Stuckey 1937
Kerr 1937	McDowell County: Overstreet an
Mattson 1934, 1936, 1937	Griffitts 1955
Murdock 1950	Macon County:
Riddle and Foster 1949	Bryson 1932
Stuckey 1932, 1937	Hash and Van Horn 1951
Trauffer 1936	Keith 1907a
Geology:	Stuckey 1937
Broadhurst and Councill 1954	Mecklenburg County: Stuckey 1937
Bryson 1928	Mitchell County: Adler 1950
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	
Shell 1949	Brobst 1952 Bryson 1930
Stuckey 1985	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Stuckey and Conrad 1958	Furcton 1950
Stuckey and others 1947	Keith 1907c
Ashe County: Stuckey 1937	Kulp and Brobst 1956
Avery County: Kulp and Brobst 1956	Kunz 1888
Olson 1944	Olson 1944
Stuckey 1937	Stuckey 1932, 1937
Buncombe County:	Person County:
Barlett 1940	Broadhurst and Councill 1953
Bryson 1930	Espenshade and Potter 1953b,
Espenshade and Potter 1959	1959
Genth 1873	Stuckey 1935, 1937
Keith 1904, 1905, 1907b	Randolph County: Stuckey 1937
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955	Rutherford County:
Stuckey 1932, 1937	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Catawba County: Overstreet and	Stuckey 1937
Griffitts 1955	Stokes County: Stuckey 1937
Clay County:	Surry County:
Bryson 1930	Overstreet and Griffitts 1955
Hash and Van Horn 1951	Stuckey 1937
Stuckey 1937	Wake County: Steel 1952
Cleveland County:	Western: Fessler and McCaughe 1929
Espenshade and Potter 1959	
Keith and Sterrett 1917	Wilkes County: Bryson 1930
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955 Franklin County: Stuckey 1937	Bryson 1930 Genth 1873
Gaston County:	Stuckey 1937
Espenshade and Potter 1953a, b,	Yancey County:
1959	Bryson 1930, 1932
Fureron 1950	Chute 1944
Keith and Sterrett 1917, 1931	Furcion 1950
Potter 1954	Keith 1905
Stuckey 1937	Olson 1944
Granville County: Broadhurst and	Payne 1928
Councill 1953	Pratt 1898

Kyanite—Continued	Kyanite—Continued
North Carolina—Continued	North Carolina—Continued
Occurrence:	Occurrence—Continued
Broadhurst and Councill 1954	Clay County:
Foster and others 1952	Broadhurst 1955
Gunsallus 1956	Bryson 1928, 1930
O'Meara and Grandrud 1936	Genth 1873, 1891
Pratt 1901	Genth and Kerr 1881
Stuckey 1935	Greaves-Walker 1930, 1945
Stuckey and Conrad 1958	Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937
Tyler and Heuer 1949	Hash and Van Horn 1951
Waggaman 1953	Petar 1930
Watkins and others 1952	Stuckey 1937
Alleghany County: Genth and Kerr	Stuckey and Steel 1953
1881	
Ashe County:	Cleveland County: Broadhurst 1955
Espenshade and Potter 1959	
Genth 1891	Espenshade and Potter 1953b,
Greaves-Walker 1945	1959
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	Hash and Van Horn 1951
Stuckey 1937	Keith and Sterrett 1917
Avery County:	Overstreet and Griffitts 1955
Bryson 1928, 1930	Sterrett 1923
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Stuckey and Steel 1953
Greaves-Walker 1945	Franklin County:
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Kulp and Brobst 1956	Greaves-Walker 1945
Olson 1944	Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937
Petar 1930	Stuckey 1937
Stuckey 1937	Stuckey and Steel 1953
Buncombe County:	Gaston County:
Barlett 1940	Broadhurst 1955
Broadhurst 1955	Espenshade and Potter 1953a, b
Bryson 1930, 1938	1959
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Ford 1932
Genth 1873, 1891	Fureron 1950
Genth and Kerr 1881	Genth 1871, 1873, 1891
Greaves-Walker 1930, 1945	Genth and Kerr 1881
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937
Hash and Van Horn 1951	Keith and Sterrett 1917, 1931
Keith 1904, 1905, 1907b	Kunz 1907
King 1958	Ladoo and Myers 1951
Kunz 1907	Potter 1954
Murdock 1950	Sterrett 1923
	Stuckey 1937
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955 Pole and Moore 1938	Stuckey and Steel 1953
*	Watson 1921
Stuckey 1932, 1937, 1952	Graham County:
Stuckey and others 1947	Bryson 1928
Stuckey and Steel 1953	Petar 1930
Burke County: Genth and Kerr	
1881	Granville County:
Caldwell County:	Broadhurst 1955
Bryson 1928	Broadhurst and Councill 1953
Genth 1871, 1891	Stuckey 1958
Genth and Kerr 1881	Haywood County:
Petar 1930	Bryson 1928, 1930
Catawba County:	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Genth 1871, 1891	Genth 1891
Genth and Kerr 1881	Genth and Kerr 1881
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955	Greaves-Walker 1930, 1945
Cherokee County:	Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937
Bryson 1928	Keith 1907b
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Petar 1930
Genth 1891	Pratt 1906
Genth and Kerr 1881	Sterrett 1923
Petar 1930	Stuckey 1937

Kyanite—Continued	Kyanite—Continued
North Carolina—Continued	North Carolina—Continued
Occurrence—Continued	Occurrence—Continued
Iredell County:	Mecklenburg County:
Bryson 1928, 1930	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Genth 1871, 1891
Genth 1891	Genth and Kerr 1881
Genth and Kerr 1881	Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	Stuckey 1937
Petar 1930	Mitchell County:
Pratt 1906	Adler 1950
Stuckey 1937	Brobst 1952
Stuckey and Steel 1953	Bryson 1927, 1928, 1930, 1938
Jackson County:	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Bryson 1928, 1930	Fureron 1950
Greaves-Walker 1930, 1945	Genth 1871, 1891
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	Genth and Kerr 1881
Hash and Van Horn 1951	Greaves-Walker 1930, 1945
Petar 1930	Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937
Pratt 1906	Keith 1907c
Stuckey 1937	Kulp and Brobst 1956
Johnston County:	Kunz 1888, 1907
Broadhurst 1955	Olson 1944
Broadhurst and Councill 1955	Parker 1952
Dunn 1933	Petar 1930
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Pratt 1898, 1901
Furcion 1950	Stuckey 1932, 1937
Greaves-Walker 1945	Moore County:
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	Genth 1891
King 1958 Stuckey 1932, 1937	Genth and Kerr 1881
Stuckey 1932, 1931 Stuckey and Steel 1953	Nantahala National Forest vicinity
Lincoln County:	Mattson 1934
Espenshade, Potter 1953a, 1959	Person County:
Genth and Kerr 1881	Broadhurst 1955
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	Broadhurst and Councill 1953
Griffitts and Olson 1953a	Espenshade, Potter 1953b, 1959
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955	Genth 1871, 1891
Potter 1954	Genth and Kerr 1881
Sterrett 1923	Greaves-Walker 1945
Stuckey 1937	Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937
McDowell County:	Jonas 1932
Bryson 1930	Stuckey 1935, 1937
Genth and Kerr 1881	Randolph County:
Greaves-Walker 1945	Greaves-Walker 1945 Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937 Stuckey 1937, 1938
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955	Rockingham County: Genth and Ker
Macon County:	1881
Broadhurst 1955	Rutherford County:
Bryson 1930, 1932, 1938	Broadhurst 1955
Genth 1871, 1891	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Genth and Kerr 1881	Genth 1873
Greaves-Walker 1930, 1945	Greaves-Walker 1945
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937
Hash and Van Horn 1951	
Keith 1907a	Kunz 1907 Ladoo and Myers 1951
Pratt 1906	
	Stuckey 1937
Stuckey 1937	Stokes County:
Stuckey and Steel 1953	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Madison County:	Genth 1871, 1891
Bryson 1930	Genth and Kerr 1881
Genth 1891	Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937
Genth and Kerr 1881	Stuckey 1937

Kyanite—Continued	Kyanite—Continued
North Carolina—Continued	North Carolina—Continued
Occurrence—Continued	Technology and uses:
Surry County:	Bryson 1930, 1938
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Foster and others 1952
Genth 1871, 1891	Greaves-Walker 1945
Genth and Kerr 1881	Insley 1933
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	Ralston 1938
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955	Yancey County:
Stuckey 1937	Greaves-Walker 1945
Transylvania County:	Jeffery 1943
Genth 1891	McVay and Wilson 1943
Genth and Kerr 1881	Watkins 1932
Mattson 1934	Pennsylvania.
Pratt 1906 Wake County:	Geology:
Broadhurst 1955	Chester County: Gordon 1922
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Delaware County:
Genth 1891	Dike 1951
Genth 1881 Genth and Kerr 1881	Gordon 1922
Steel 1952	Postel 1941
Watauga County: Genth, Kerr 1881	Weiss 1949
Western: Fessler and McCaughey	Wyckoff 1952
1929	Montgomery County:
Wilkes County:	Postel 1941
Bryson 1928, 1930	Weiss 1949
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Wyckoff 1952
Genth 1871, 1873, 1891	Northampton County: Anderson and
Genth and Kerr 1881	Chesley 1931
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	Philadelphia County:
Petar 1930	Postel 1941
Stuckey 1937	Weiss 1949
Yancey County:	Wyckoff 1952
Broadhurst 1955	Occurrence: Kerr 1937
Bryson 1927, 1928, 1930, 1932,	Bucks County: Gordon 1922
1938	Chester County:
Chute 1944	Gordon 1922
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Ladoo and Myers 1951
Ford 1932	McKinstry 1949
Furcron 1950	Delaware County:
Genth 1871, 1891	Dike 1951
Genth and Kerr 1881	Gordon 1922
Greaves-Walker 1930, 1945	Ladoo and Myers 1951
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	McKinstry 1949
Jeffery 1943	Petar 1930
Jensen 1943	Postel 1941
Keith 1905	Riddle and Foster 1949
Kerr 1937	Weiss 1949
Kunz 1907	Wyckoff 1952
Ladoo and Myers 1951 McVay and Wilson 1943	Lancaster County: Gordon 1922
Mattson 1934, 1936, 1937	Montgomery County:
Murdock 1950	McKinstry 1949
Olson 1944	Postel 1941
Parker 1952	Weiss 1949
Payne 1928	Wyckoff 1952
Petar 1930	Northampton County: Anderson and
Pratt 1898, 1901	Chesley 1931
Riddle and Foster 1949	Philadelphia County:
Stuckey 1932, 1937, 1952	Gordon 1922
Stuckey and others 1947	McKinstry 1949
Stuckey and Steel 1953	Postel 1941
Trauffer 1936	Weiss 1949
Watkins 1932	Wyckoff: 1952

Kyanite—Continued	Kyanite—Continued
South Carolina.	South Carolina—Continued
General, York County:	Occurrence—Continued
Buie 1949	York County—Continued
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Wilson, H. H., Bole, G. A., 1958
Geology:	Technology and uses, York County:
Cherokee County:	Avery 1953a
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Brunenkant 1949
Keith and Sterrett 1931	Giese and Smith 1958
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955	Gunsallus 1956
Chesterfield County: Espenshade and	Wilson, H. H., Bole, G. A. 1958
Potter 1959	
Edgefield County: Espenshade and	United States.
Potter 1959	South Atlantic States, general: Matt-
Greenville County: Sloan 1908	son 1934
Newberry County: Espenshade and	Southeastern, geology and occurrence:
Potter 1959	Cannon 1950
York County:	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Espenshade and Potter 1953a, b,	Furcion 1950
1959	Stuckey 1953
Furcron 1950	Utah.
Keith and Sterrett 1931	Geology and occurrence, Box Elder
Potter 1954	County: Crawford, A. L., and
Smith and Newcome 1951	others 1948
Occurrence:	Others 1040
Tyler and Heuer 1949	Vermont.
Watkins and others 1952	Geology:
Charleston County: Martens 1935	Orange County:
Cherokee County:	Doll 1944
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Hadley and Chapman 1939
Fureron 1950	Jacobs 1944
Keith and Sterrett 1931	Windsor County:
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955	Currier 1934
Van Horn and others 1949	Doll 1944
Chesterfield County:	Lyons 1955
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Occurrence:
Fries 1942	Orange County:
Peyton and Lynch 1953	Doll 1944
Watson 1921	Hadley and Chapman 1939
Edgefield County: Espenshade and	Jacobs 1944
Potter 1959	Windsor County:
Greenville County:	Currier 1934
Griffitts and Olson 1953b	Doll 1944
Sloan 1908	Hawes 1878
Sterrett 1923	Lyons 1955
Newberry County:	
Buie 1949	Virginia.
Espenshade and Potter 1959	General: Peck 1925, 1933
Richland County: Smith, L. L. 1932	Buckingham County: Jones and
York County:	Eilertsen 1954
Avery 1953a	Charlotte County: Kerr 1937
Brunenkant 1949	Grayson County: Stose and Stose
Buie 1949	1957
Espenshade and Potter 1953a, b,	Prince Edward County:
1959	Corriveau 1955
Fureron 1950	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Giese and Smith 1958	Hubbell 1941a
Gunsallus 1956	Jensen 1943
Jensen 1943	Mattson 1934
Keith and Sterrett 1931	Riddle and Foster 1949
Potter 1954	Sawyer and Whittemore 1941
Riddle and Foster 1949	-
Smith, L. L. 1932	Geology:
Smith and Newcome 1951	Dryden and Dryden 1941
Waggaman 1953	Shell 1949

nite—Continued	Kyanite—Continued
irginia—Continued	Virginia—Continued
GeologyContinued	Occurrence—Continued
Buckingham County:	Charlotte County:
Espenshade, Potter 1953a, b, 1959	Dietrich, R. V. 1953, 1954, 1958
Jonas 1932	Espenshade, Potter 1953a, 1959
Taber 1913, 1935	Jonas 1932
Carroll County:	Kerr 1937
Furcion 1950	Peck 1925
Jonas 1932	Petar 1930
Stose and Stose 1957	Taber 1913
Charlotte County:	Watson and Watkins 1911
	Fairfax County: Espenshade and
Espenshade and Potter 1953a,	· -
1959	Potter 1959
Jonas 1932	Fluvanna County: Dietrich, R. V.
Taber 1913	1953, 1954, 1958
Watson and Watkins 1911	Franklin County:
Goochland County: Taber 1913,	Dietrich, R. V. 1955, 1958
1935	Sterrett 1923
Grayson County:	Goochland County:
Furcron 1950	Dietrich, R. V. 1953, 1954, 1958
Jonas 1932	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Halifax County: Espenshade and	Pardee and Park 1948
Potter 1959	Taber 1913, 1935
Henry County: Pegau 1932	Grayson County:
Pittsylvania County: Pegau 1932	Dietrich, R. V. 1953, 1954, 1955,
Prince Edward County:	1958
Espenshade and Potter 1953a, b	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Furcron 1950	Fureron 1950
Jonas 1932	Jahns and Griffitts 1953
Sawyer and Whittemore 1940	Jonas 1932
Stose and Stose 1957	Stose and Stose 1957
Occurrence:	Watkins 1932
Dryden and Dryden 1941	Halifax County:
Tyler and Heuer 1949	Dietrich, R. V. 1953, 1954, 1958
Watkins and others 1952	Espenshade and Potter 1959
	Jonas 1932
Amelia County: Dietrich, R. V. 1953,	Hanover County:
1954, 1958	
Buckingham County:	Dietrich, R. V. 1953, 1954, 1958
Dietrich, R. V. 1953, 1954, 1958	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Espenshade and Potter 1953a, b,	Jahns and Griffitts 1953
1959	Watson 1907
Herod 1957	Henry County:
Jonas 1932	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Jones and Eilersten 1954	Jahns and Griffitts 1953
Riddle and Foster 1949	Pegau 1932
Taber 1913, 1935	Louisa County:
Waggaman 1953	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Watkins 1932	Jahns and Griffitts 1953
Watson 1907	Lunenburg County: Dietrich, R. V.
Campbell County:	1953, 1954, 1958
Dietrich, R. V. 1955, 1958	Patrick County:
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Dietrich, R. V. 1953, 1954, 1958
Watkins 1932	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Caroline County:	Watkins 1932
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Pittsylvania County:
Jahns and Griffitts 1953	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Carroll County:	Jahns and Griffitts 1953
Dietrich, R. V. 1953, 1954, 1955,	Pegau 1932
1958	Prince Edward County:
Furcron 1950	Avery 1953b
Jonas 1932	Bevan 1942
Stose and Stose 1957	Corriveau 1955
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Kyanite—Continued	Kyanite—Continued
Virginia—Continued	Wyoming—Continued
Occurrence—Continued	Occurrence: Kerr 1937
Prince Edward County—Continued	Albany County:
Dietrich, R. V. 1953, 1954, 1955,	Birch 1955
1958	Clabaugh and others 1946
Espenshade, Potter 1953a, b, 1959	Hagner 1953
Furcron 1950	Osterwald and Osterwald 1952
Gunsallus 1956	Carbon County:
Hubbell 1941a, b	Beckwith 1932 Birch 1955
Jensen 1943	Clabaugh and others 1946
Jonas 1932	Osterwald and Osterwald 1952
Ladoo and Myers 1951 McVay and Wilson 1943	Platt 1947
Mattson 1934	Riddle and Foster 1949
Riddle and Foster 1949	Platte County:
Sawyer and Whittemore 1940,	Birch 1955
1941	Clabaugh and others 1946
Stose and Stose 1957	Ladoo and Myers 1951
Waggaman 1953	Osterwald and Osterwald 1952
Watkins 1932	Petar 1930
Whittemore and Allen 1942	Riddle and Foster 1949
Spotsylvania County:	
Dietrich, R. V. 1953, 1954, 1958	Pyrophyllite.
Espenshade and Potter 1959	General:
Jahns and Griffitts 1953	American Iron and Steel Insti
Watson 1907	tute—American Ceramic Soci
Technology and uses:	ety, Inc. 1950 Espenshade and Potter 1959
Galbreath and others 1944	Irving 1956
Insley 1933	Ladoo and Myers 1951
Jeffery 1943	Norton, F. H. 1949
Buckingham County: Herod 1957	Peck 1933
Prince Edward County:	Treischel 1957
Avery 1953b	U.S. Bureau of Mines 1932-33
Gunsallus 1956	Geology:
Hubbell 1941b McVay and Wilson 1943	Bowen, C. H. 1954
Watkins 1932	Clarke, F. W. 1908
Whittemore and Allen 1942	Ford 1932
Whittemore and Allen 1842	Keller 1954
Washington.	Launer 1952
Occurrence: Kerr 1937	Roy and Osborn 1952a, c, 1954
Chelan County:	Mineral synthesis:
Kelly and others 1956	Folk 1947
Valentine 1949	Gruner 1944
Kittitas County: Kelly and others	Kennedy 1954, 1955
1956	Roy 1954 Roy and Osborn 1952a, 1954
Skagit County:	Yoder 1952
Kelly and others 1956	Technology and uses:
Valentine 1949	Greaves-Walker 1945
7777	Mulryan 1958
Wisconsin.	•
Geology, Iron County: Allen and Barrett 1915	Arizona.
Fries 1939	Geology, Yuma County: Wilson, E. D
	1929
Occurrence, Iron County:	Occurrence:
Allen and Barrett 1915 Fries 1939	Mohave County: Galbraith 1947
Hanson 1954	Wilson, E. D., and others 1953
Riddle and Foster 1949	Yuma County:
ANIGGIO WING A OBICI 1010	Duke 1957
Wyoming.	Galbraith 1947
Geology:	Ladoo and Myers 1951
Albany County: Hagner 1953	Wilson, E. D. 1929
Carbon County: Beckwith 1932	Wilson, E. D., and others 1953

Pyrophyllite—Continued	Pyrophyllite—Continued
California.	California—Continued
General:	Occurrence—Continued
Inyo County: Wright 1957b	San Bernardino County—Continued
Mono County: Wright 1950b, 1957b	Wright 1957b
San Bernardino County:	Wright and others 1953
Wright 1957b	San Diego County:
Wright and others 1953	Burgess 1949
San Diego County:	California Division of Mines 1958
Jahns and Lance 1950	Gillson 1937
Wright 1950b, 1957b	Jahns and Lance 1950
Geology:	Jenkins and others 1954
Mariposa County: Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950	Ladoo and Myers 1951 Lance 1950
Mono County: Peck 1924	Murdoch 1949
San Bernardino County:	Murdoch 1343 Murdoch and Webb 1952, 1956
Bowen, O. E., Jr. 1954	Richard 1935
Pask and Bowen 1954	Wright 1950b, 1957b
San Diego County:	Wright and others 1954
Lance 1950	Shasta County: Jenkins, others 1954
Richard 1935	Tulare County: Jenkins and others
Occurrence:	1954
Irving 1956	Technology and uses:
Murdoch and Webb 1956	California Division of Mines, Staff
Alamedo County: Eakle 1922	1952
Butte County: Eakle 1922	Jenkins and others 1954
Imperial County:	Inyo County: Calfornia Division of
Moore, B. N. 1936	Mines 1958
Pabst 1938	Mono County: Foster and others
Sampson and Tucker 1942	1952
Tucker 1926	San Diego County: California Divi-
Inyo County:	sion of Mines 1958
California Division of Mines 1958	C -omaia
Eakle 1922	Georgia.
Jenkins and others 1954	Geology, Lincoln County: Espenshade and Potter 1959
Murdoch 1949	Genth 1873
Murdoch and Webb 1952, 1956	Johnston 1935
Wright 1950b, 1957b	Watson and Watson 1912
Los Angeles County: Jenkins and others 1954	Occurrence, Lincoln County:
Madera County:	Burgess 1949
Erwin 1934	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Pabst 1938	Ford 1932
Mariposa County:	Genth 1873
Bowen and Gray 1957	Johnston 1935
Burgess 1949	Today and Myrana 1051
	Ladoo and Myers 1951
Ford 1932	Stuckey 1950
Ford 1932 Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950	Stuckey 1950 Watson 1921
Ford 1932 Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950 Pabst 1938	Stuckey 1950
Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950	Stuckey 1950 Watson 1921 Watson and Watson 1912
Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950 Pabst 1938	Stuckey 1950 Watson 1921 Watson and Watson 1912 Massachusetts.
Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950 Pabst 1938 Mono County:	Stuckey 1950 Watson 1921 Watson and Watson 1912  Massachusetts. Occurrence, Franklin County: Emerson
Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950 Pabst 1938 Mono County: Foster and others 1952	Stuckey 1950 Watson 1921 Watson and Watson 1912 Massachusetts.
Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950 Pabst 1938 Mono County: Foster and others 1952 Jeffery and Woodhouse 1931 Jenkins and others 1954 Kerr 1932	Stuckey 1950 Watson 1921 Watson and Watson 1912  Massachusetts. Occurrence, Franklin County: Emerson
Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950 Pabst 1938 Mono County: Foster and others 1952 Jeffery and Woodhouse 1931 Jenkins and others 1954	Stuckey 1950 Watson 1921 Watson and Watson 1912  Massachusetts. Occurrence, Franklin County: Emerson 1895
Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950 Pabst 1938 Mono County: Foster and others 1952 Jeffery and Woodhouse 1931 Jenkins and others 1954 Kerr 1932 Ladoo and Myers 1951 Lemmon 1937	Stuckey 1950 Watson 1921 Watson and Watson 1912  Massachusetts. Occurrence, Franklin County: Emerson 1895  Montana.
Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950 Pabst 1938 Mono County: Foster and others 1952 Jeffery and Woodhouse 1931 Jenkins and others 1954 Kerr 1932 Ladoo and Myers 1951 Lemmon 1937 Pabst 1938	Stuckey 1950 Watson 1921 Watson and Watson 1912  Massachusetts. Occurrence, Franklin County: Emerson 1895  Montana. Geology and occurrence, Beaverhead County: Perry 1948
Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950 Pabst 1938 Mono County: Foster and others 1952 Jeffery and Woodhouse 1931 Jenkins and others 1954 Kerr 1932 Ladoo and Myers 1951 Lemmon 1937 Pabst 1938 Peck 1924	Stuckey 1950 Watson 1921 Watson and Watson 1912  Massachusetts. Occurrence, Franklin County: Emerson 1895  Montana. Geology and occurrence, Beaverhead County: Perry 1948  Nevada.
Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950 Pabst 1938 Mono County: Foster and others 1952 Jeffery and Woodhouse 1931 Jenkins and others 1954 Kerr 1932 Ladoo and Myers 1951 Lemmon 1937 Pabst 1938 Peck 1924 Woodhouse 1936	Stuckey 1950 Watson 1921 Watson and Watson 1912  Massachusetts. Occurrence, Franklin County: Emerson 1895  Montana. Geology and occurrence, Beaverhead County: Perry 1948  Nevada. General, Mineral County: Warner and
Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950 Pabst 1938 Mono County: Foster and others 1952 Jeffery and Woodhouse 1931 Jenkins and others 1954 Kerr 1932 Ladoo and Myers 1951 Lemmon 1937 Pabst 1938 Peck 1924 Woodhouse 1936 Wright 1950b, 1957b	Stuckey 1950 Watson 1921 Watson and Watson 1912  Massachusetts. Occurrence, Franklin County: Emerson 1895  Montana. Geology and occurrence, Beaverhead County: Perry 1948  Nevada. General, Mineral County: Warner and others 1958
Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950 Pabst 1938 Mono County: Foster and others 1952 Jeffery and Woodhouse 1931 Jenkins and others 1954 Kerr 1932 Ladoo and Myers 1951 Lemmon 1937 Pabst 1938 Peck 1924 Woodhouse 1936 Wright 1950b, 1957b Wright and others 1954	Stuckey 1950 Watson 1921 Watson and Watson 1912  Massachusetts. Occurrence, Franklin County: Emerson 1895  Montana. Geology and occurrence, Beaverhead County: Perry 1948  Nevada. General, Mineral County: Warner and others 1958 Geology, Pershing County: Kerr 1940
Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950 Pabst 1938 Mono County: Foster and others 1952 Jeffery and Woodhouse 1931 Jenkins and others 1954 Kerr 1932 Ladoo and Myers 1951 Lemmon 1937 Pabst 1938 Peck 1924 Woodhouse 1936 Wright 1950b, 1957b Wright and others 1954 San Bernardino County:	Stuckey 1950 Watson 1921 Watson and Watson 1912  Massachusetts. Occurrence, Franklin County: Emerson 1895  Montana. Geology and occurrence, Beaverhead County: Perry 1948  Nevada. General, Mineral County: Warner and others 1958 Geology, Pershing County: Kerr 1940 Occurrence:
Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950 Pabst 1938 Mono County: Foster and others 1952 Jeffery and Woodhouse 1931 Jenkins and others 1954 Kerr 1932 Ladoo and Myers 1951 Lemmon 1937 Pabst 1938 Peck 1924 Woodhouse 1936 Wright 1950b, 1957b Wright and others 1954	Stuckey 1950 Watson 1921 Watson and Watson 1912  Massachusetts. Occurrence, Franklin County: Emerson 1895  Montana. Geology and occurrence, Beaverhead County: Perry 1948  Nevada. General, Mineral County: Warner and others 1958 Geology, Pershing County: Kerr 1940

Pask and Bowen 1954

Pershing County: Kerr 1940

Pyrophyllite—Continued	Pyrophyllite—Continued
New Mexico.	North Carolina—Continued
Occurrence:	Geology—Continued
Dona Ana County:	Lincoln County:
Dunham 1935	Espenshade and Potter 1959 Potter 1954
Northrop 1942	
Rio Arriba County:	Montgomery County: Broadhurst and Councill 1953
Just 1937	Stuckey 1928
Montgomery 1953	Moore County:
Northrop 1942 Taos County:	Adler 1950
Just 1937	Broadhurst and Councill 1953
Montgomery 1953	California Research Corp. 1950
Northrop 1942	Ceramic Industry 1939b
Tiorentop To Im	Davis, D. W., and others 1950
North Carolina.	Gillson 1937
General:	Hunt 1950
Broadhurst 1955	Keller and others 1952
Engineering and Mining Journal	Kerr and Adler 1950
1938	Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950
Greaves-Walker and others 1937	Kerr and Kulp 1949
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	Kerr, Kulp, and Hamilton 1949
Stuckey 1958	Kerr, Main, and Hamilton 1950
Treischel 1957	Lewis 1950
Alamance County:	Main 1950
Burgess 1949	Mielenz and others 1950
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Parmelee and Barrett 1938
Stuckey and others 1947	Reinemund 1955
Chatham County:	Reno and Taylor 1950
Pratt 1900, 1901	Ross and Hendricks 1945
Stuckey 1925, 1926, 1927a, 1928	Stuckey 1927b, 1935, 1942
Granville County: Stuckey 1928	Wheeler and Burkhardt 1950
Moore County:	Orange County: Broadhurst and Councill 1953
Bell and others 1953	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Burgess 1949	Stuckey 1928
Emrich 1941	Randolph County:
Gower and Bell 1956	Broadhurst and Councill 1953
Milliken 1938	Ceramic Industry 1939b
Pratt 1900, 1901	Gillson 1937
Stuckey 1925, 1926, 1927a, 1928	Stuckey 1938, 1942
Stuckey and others 1947	Occurrence:
Randolph County: Burgess 1936, 1949	Broadhurst and Councill 1954
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Clarke, F. W. 1908
Stuckey 1928	Irving 1956
Stuckey and others 1947	Stuckey and Conrad 1958
Geology:	Treischel 1957
Broadhurst and Councill 1954	U.S. Bureau of Mines 1932-33
Clarke, F. W. 1908	Alamance County:
Stuckey 1950	Broadhurst 1955
Stuckey and Conrad 1958	Broadhurst and Councill 1953
Alamance County:	Burgess 1949
Broadhurst and Councill 1953	Espenshade and Potter 1959 Genth 1891
Stuckey 1928, 1942	King 1958
Chatham County:	Ladoo and Myers 1951
Gillson 1937	Murdock 1950
Reinemund 1955.	Stuckey 1928, 1938, 1942, 1950
Stuckey 1927b, 1935, 1942	1951, 1958
Granville County;	Stuckey and others 1947
Broadhurst and Councill 1953	Stuckey and Steel 1953
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Vallely and others 1958
Stuckey 1942	Chatham County:
Johnston County: Espenshade and	Broadhurst 1955
Potter 1959	Bryson 1927, 1932, 1938

Pyrophyllite—Continued	Pyrophyllite—Continued
North Carolina—Continued	North Carolina—Continued
Occurrence—Continued	Occurrence—Continued
Chatham County-Continued	Moore County—Contiinued
Drane and Stuckey 1925	Bell and others 1953
Genth 1871, 1873, 1891	Bray and Stevens 1950
Genth and Kerr 1881	Broadhurst 1955
Gillson 1937	Broadhurst and Councill 1953
Greaves-Walker 1945	Bryson 1927, 1928, 1932, 1938
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	Bryson and others 1937
Murdock 1950	Burgess 1949
Pratt 1900, 1901	California Research Corp. 1950
Reinemund 1955	Ceramic industry 1939b
Stuckey 1925, 1926, 1927a, b,	Davis, D. W., and others 1950
1928, 1930, 1935, 1942, 1950	Drane and Stuckey 1925
Stuckey and others 1947	Emrich 1941
Gaston County:	Engineering, Mining Journal 1938
Genth 1871, 1873, 1891	Genth 1871, 1873, 1891
Genth and Kerr 1881	Genth and Kerr 1881
Watson 1921	Gillson 1937
Granville County:	Gower and Bell 1956
Broadhurst 1955	Greaves-Walker 1945
Broadhurst and Councill 1953	Greaves-Walker and Amero 1941
Bryson 1932	Greaves-Walker and others 1937
Bryson and others 1937	Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Hunt 1950
Genth 1891	Keller and others 1952
Greaves-Walker 1945	Keller and Pickett 1950
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	Kerr and Adler 1950
King 1958	Kerr, Hamilton, and Pill 1950
Ladoo and Myers 1951	Kerr and Kulp 1949
Stuckey 1928, 1930, 1938, 1942,	Kerr, Kulp, and Hamilton 1949
1950, 1958	Kerr, Main, and Hamilton 1950
Stuckey and Steel 1953	Ladoo and Myers 1951
Guilford County: Ford 1932	Lewis 1950
Johnston County:	Main 1950
Broadhurst 1955	Million 1029
Broadhurst and Councill 1953	Milliken 1938
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Murdock 1950 Parmelee and Barrett 1938
King 1958 Stuckey 1932, 1937	Pratt 1900, 1901
	Reinemund 1955
Lincoln County:	Reno and Taylor 1950
Espenshade and Potter 1959 Potter 1954	Ross and Hendricks 1945
McDowell County:	Stuckey 1925, 1926, 1927a, b,
Genth 1871, 1891	1928, 1930, 1935, 1938, 1942,
Genth 1871, 1881 Genth and Kerr 1881	1950, 1951, 1958
Mecklenburg County:	Stuckey and others 1947
Genth 1891	Stuckey and Steel 1953
Genth and Kerr 1881	Vallely and others 1958
Mitchell County: Genth, Kerr 1881	Wheeler and Burkhardt 1950
Montgomery County:	Orange County:
Broadhurst 1955	Broadhurst 1955
Broadhurst and Councill 1953	Broadhurst and Councill 1953
Bryson 1932	Bryson 1932
Genth 1871, 1873, 1891	Bryson and others 1937
Genth and Kerr 1881	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Greaves-Walker 1945	Ford 1932
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	Genth 1871, 1873, 1891
Ladoo and Myers 1951	Genth and Kerr 1881
Murdock 1950	Greaves-Walker 1945
Stuckey 1928, 1930, 1938, 1950	Greaves-Walker and Amero 1941
Stuckey and others 1947	Greaves-Walker and others 1937
Moore County:	Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937
Adler 1950	King 1958

Pyrophyllite—Continued	Pyrophyllite—Continued
North Carolina—Continued	South Carolina.
Occurrence—Continued	Geology, Edgefield County: Espenshade
Orange County—Continued	and Potter 1959
Stuckey 1928, 1930, 1938, 1950,	Occurrence:
1958	Buie 1949
Vallely and others 1958	Burgess 1949
Randolph County:	Abbeville County: Espenshade and
Bishop 1952	Potter 1959
Broadhurst 1955	Chesterfield County:
Broadhurst and Councill 1953	Burgess 1941
Bryson 1932, 1938	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Bryson and others 1937	Ford 1932
Burgess 1936, 1949	Fries 1942
Ceramic Industry 1939b	Genth 1873
Engineering and Mining Journal	Ladoo and Myers 1951
1943	Pardee and Park 1948
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Peyton and Lynch 1953
Genth 1871, 1873, 1891	Watson 1921
Genth and Kerr 1881	Zodac 1948
Gillson 1937	Edgefield County: Espenshade and
Greaves-Walker 1945	Potter 1959
Greaves-Walker and Amero 1941	Newberry County: Espenshade and
Greaves-Walker and others 1937	Potter 1959
Greaves-Walker and Riggs 1937	2 00002
King 1948, 1958	United States, southeastern.
,	Geology and occurrence:
Ladoo and Myers 1951	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Murdock 1950	Stuckey 1953
Stuckey 1928, 1930, 1938, 1942,	Stuckey 1000
1950 <b>, 195</b> 1, 1958	Sillimanite.
Stuckey and others 1947	
Stuckey and Steel 1953	General:
Vallely and others 1958	American Iron and Steel Insti-
Zodac 1948	tute—American Ceramic So-
Richmond County: Genth and Kerr	ciety, Inc. 1950
1881	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Technology and uses:	Greig 1925
Bryson 1938	Jeffery 1943
	Norton, F. H. 1949
Ceramic Industry 1939b	Peck 1925, 1933
Greaves-Walker 1945	-
U.S. Bureau of Mines 1932-33	Riddle and Foster 1949
Alamance County:	Snedden 1945
Murdock 1950	U.S. Bureau of Mines 1932-33
Stuckey 1951	Waggaman 1953
Vallely and others 1958	Watkins and others 1952
Chatham County: Stuckey 1930	Williamson 1949
Granville County: Stuckey 1930	
Moore County:	Geology:
Bray and Stevens 1950	Bowen and Greig 1924
Bryson 1928	Clarke, F. W. 1908
-	Ford 1932
Bryson and others 1937	Funk 1940a
Engineering and Mining Journal	
1938	Goldsmith 1953
Keller and Pickett 1950	Heinrich 1952
Murdock 1950	Insley 1933
Stuckey 1930, 1951	Jensen 1943
Vallely and others 1958	Keller 1954
Orange County: Vallely and others	
1958	Kerr 1937, 1940
Randolph County:	Ladoo and Myers 1951
Bishop 1952	Norton, J. T. 1925b
Bryson and others 1937	Petar 1930
	Posnjak and Greig 1933
Engineering and Mining Journal	Roy and Osborn 1952a, c, 1954
1943	
Murdock 1950	Sosman 1933
Stuckey 1930, 1951	Taylor 1933
Vallely and others 1958	Winston 1944

Sillimanite—Continued	Sillimanite—Continued
Mineral synthesis:	California—Continued
Clark and others 1957	GeologyContinued
Kennedy 1954, 1955	Merced County: Daviess 1946
Morey 1942	Orange County: Larsen 1948
Riddle and Foster 1949	Riverside County: Larsen 1948
Roy and Osborn 1952a, 1954	San Diego County:
Schuiling 1958	Clarke, F. W. 1908
Smith, R. W. 1932	Larsen 1948
Stuckey 1937	Merriam 1946
Yoder 1952	Schaller 1905
Technology and uses:	Occurrence: Murdoch and Webb 1956
Dager and Betteley 1931	Inyo County:
Hunter and White 1946	Eakle 1922
Newton 1944	Jeffery 1943
Palmer 1928	Pabst 1938
Roy and Osborn 1952b	Sampson and Tucker 1931
Tyler and Heuer 1937	Winston 1944
Wilson, H. H., Jr. 1952	Kern County: Miller, W. J. 1931
47.43.4	Los Angeles County:
Alabama.	Beverly 1934
Occurrence:	Funk 1940a
Clay County:	Jeffery 1943
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Miller, W. J. 1934
Riddle and Foster 1949 Teague 1950	Pabst 1938
	Winston 1944
Coosa County: Pallister 1955a, b Randolph County:	Mariposa County:
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Clarke, F. W. 1908
Riddle and Foster 1949	Eakle 1922
Teague 1950	Jeffery 1943
Teague 1990	Pabst 1938
Arizona.	Rose 1957
Geology:	Sampson and Tucker 1931
Yavapai County: Anderson, C. A.,	Winston 1944
and others 1955	Merced County: Daviess 1946
Yuma County: Wilson, E. D. 1929	Mono County: Petar 1930
Occurrence:	Orange County: Larsen 1948
Coconino County:	Riverside County:
Galbraith 1947	Funk 1940a
Wilson, E. D., and others 1953	Larsen 1948
Gila County:	San Bernardino County:
Galbraith 1947	Eakle 1922
Wilson, E. D., and others 1953	Jeffery 1943
Mohave County:	Pabst 1938
Galbraith 1947	Sampson and Tucker 1931
Wilson, E. D., and others 1953	Winston 1944
Pinal County: Galbraith 1953	San Diego County:
Yavapai County:	Clarke, F. W. 1908
Anderson, C. A., and others 1955	Eakle 1922
Galbraith 1947	Funk 1940a
Wilson, E. D., and others 1953	Jeffery 1943
Yuma County:	Larsen 1948
Wilson, E. D. 1929	Merriam 1946
Wilson, E. D., and others 1953	Murdoch 1949
	Murdoch and Webb 1952, 1956
California.	Pabst 1938
General Mono County: Petar 1930	Sampson and Tucker 1931
Geology:	Schalier 1905
Los Angeles County:	Waring 1905
Beverly 1934	Winston 1944
Miller, W. J. 1934	Tuolumne County:
Mariposa County:	Jeffery 1943
Clarke, F. W. 1908	Pabst 1938
Rose 1957	Wington 1944

Sillimanite—Continued	Sillimanite—Continued
Colorado.	Colorado—Continued
Geology:	Occurrence—Continued
Boulder County:	Jackson County:
Dings 1941	Argall 1949
Lovering and Tweto 1953	Heinrich and Bever 1957
Chaffee County:	Jefferson County:
Crawford, R. D. 1913	Heinrich and Bever 1957
Heinrich and Griffitts 1947	Riddle and Foster 1949
Clear Creek County:	Lake County: Heinrich, Bever 195
Ball 1908	Pearson and Tweto 1958
Harrison and Wells 1956, 1958	Larimer County:
Lovering 1935	Argall 1949
Custer County:	Thurston 1955
Heinrich and Bever 1957	Park County:
Singewald and Brock 1956	Argall 1949
. 9-	Bever 1953
Fremont County:	Heinrich and Bever 1957
Finlay 1907	1
Hanley and others 1950	Lovering 1935
Heinrich and Bever 1957	Lovering and Goddard 1950
Gilpin County: Sims, others 1955	Vanderwilt 1947
Park County:	Pitkin County: Pearson and Twet
Heinrich and Bever 1957	1958
Lovering 1935	Summit County:
Summit County: Lovering 1935	Argall 1949
Occurrence:	Lovering 1935
Boulder County:	Teller County: Lovering and Goddar
Argall 1949	1950
Dings 1941	Connecticut.
Heinrich and Bever 1957	Geology:
Lovering and Goddard 1950	Litchfield County: Gates and Bradle
	1952
Lovering and Tweto 1953	Middlesex County: Bowen and other
Chaffee County:	1924
Argall 1949	
Crawford, R. D. 1913	New London County : Roy and Franci
Heinrich and Griffitts 1947	1953
Clear Creek County:	Occurrence:
Argall 1949	Litchfield County: Gates and Brad
Ball 1908	ley 1952
Harrison and Wells 1956, 1958	Middlesex County:
Heinrich and Bever 1957	Bowen and others 1924
Lovering 1935	Ford 1932
Lovering and Goddard 1950	New London County:
Custer County:	Ford 1932
Heinrich and Bever 1957	Ladoo and Myers 1951
Singewald and Brock 1956	Pratt 1906
Eagle County:	Roy and Francis 1953
Argall 1949	Windham County:
Crawford and Gibson 1925	Ford 1932
Pearson and Tweto 1958	Ladoo and Myers 1951
Fremont County:	Delaware.
Argall 1949	Geology, New Castle County:
Bever 1953	Bascom and Stose 1932
Finlay 1907	Roy and Francis 1953
	Occurrence, New Castle County:
Grawe 1928b	Bascom and Stose 1932
Hanley and others 1950	Ford 1932
Heinrich and Bever 1957	
Riddle and Foster 1949	Roy and Francis 1953
Sterrett 1923	Florida.
Gilpin County:	General:
Lovering and Goddard 1950	Alachua County: Thoenen and Warn
Sims and others 1955	1949
Grand County: Heinrich, Bever 1957	Baker County: Spencer 1948
Gunnison County:	Bradford County:
Argall 1949	Browning and others 1956
Heinrich and Bever 1957	Spencer 1948

Sillimanite—Continued	Sillimanite—Continued
Florida—Continued	Florida—Continued
General—Continued	Occurrence—Continued
Clay County:	Nassau County :
Browning and others 1956	Martens 1928, 1935
Spencer 1948	Thoenen and Warne 1949
Thoenen and Warne 1949	Orange County: Thoenen and Warne
Duval County:	1949
Browning and others 1956	Palm Beach County: Martens 1935
Spencer 1948	Putnam County: Thoenen and Warne
Thoenen and Warne 1949	1949
Highlands County: Thoenen and	St. Johns County: Martens 1928,
Warne 1949	1935
Lake County: Thoenen and Warne	St. Lucie County: Martens 1935 Sarasota County: Martens 1928
Marion County: Thoenen and Warne	Volusia County: Martens 1935
1949	Technology and uses, Clay County:
Nassau County: Thoenen and Warne	Engineering and Mining Journal
1949	1952
Orange County: Thoenen and Warne	Tyrrell and Klinefelter 1956
Putnam County: Thoenen and Warne	Georgia,
1949	General: Teague 1950
Geology:	Elbert County:
Cannon 1950	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Martens 1928, 1935	Hudson 1946
Occurrence:	Hart County:
Cannon 1950	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Hudson 1946
Gunsallus 1956	Teague 1950
Alachua County: Thoenen and	Geology: Stose and Smith 1939
Warne 1949	Butts County: Hudson 1946
Baker County: Spencer 1948	Clarke County:
Bay County: Martens 1928	Hudson 1946
Bradford County:	Hurst 1953
Browning and others 1956	Dawson County:
Spencer 1948	Furcron 1950
Brevard County: Martens 1928,	Furcron and Teague 1945
1935	De Kalb County :
Broward County: Martens 1935	Herrmann 1954
Clay County:	Hurst 1953
Browning and others 1956	Elbert County:
Calver 1957	Furcron 1950
Engineering and Mining Journal	Furcron and Teague 1945
1952	Teague 1950
Martens 1928	Gilmer County: Hurst 1957
Spencer 1948	Gwinnett County : Herrmann 1954
Thoenen and Warne 1949	Hart County:
Tyrrell and Klinefelter 1956	Fureron 1950
Dade County: Martens 1935	Furcron and Teague 1945
Duval County:	Grant 1954, 1958
Browning and others 1956	Griffitts and Olson 1953b
Calver 1957	Jasper County: Hudson 1946
Martens 1935	Jones County: Hurst 1953
Spencer 1948	Madison County:
Thoenen and Warne 1949	Fureron 1950
Flager County: Martens 1935	Furcron and Teague 1945
Gulf County: Martens 1928	Hudson 1946
Highlands County: Thoenen and	Teague 1950
Warne 1949	Morgan County: Hudson 1946
Lake County: Thoenen and Warne	Newton County . Madson 1940
1949	Oconee County: Hudson 1946
Marion County:	Oglethorpe County:
Martens 1928	Hudson 1946
Thoenen and Warne 1949	Hurst 1953

Sillimanite—Continued	Sillimanite—Continued
GeorgiaContinued	Georgia—Continued
Geology—Continued	Occurrence—Continued
Talbot County:	Morgan County: Hudson 1946
Clarke, J. W. 1952	Newton County: Hudson 1946
Hudson 1946	Oconee County:
Towns County:	Hudson 1946
Furcron 1950	Teague 1950
Furcron and Teague 1945	Oglethorpe County:
Hash and Van Horn 1951	Hudson 1946
Upson County: Clarke, J. W. 1952	Hurst 1953
Walton County: Hudson 1946	Talbot County:
Wilkes County: Hurst 1953	Clarke, J. W. 1952
Occurrence:	Hudson 1944, 1946
Foster and others 1952	Teague 1950
Stose and Smith 1939	Towns County:
Tyler and Heuer 1949	Broadhurst 1955
Butts County: Hudson 1946	Espenshade and Potter 1959
Chatham County: Martens 1935	Furcron 1950
Clarke County:	Furcron and Teague 1945
Hudson 1946	Hash and Van Horn 1951
Hurst 1953	Riddle and Foster 1949
Dawson County:	Teague 1950
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Upson County: Clarke, J. W. 1952
Furcron 1950	Walton County: Hudson 1946
Furcron and Teague 1945	Wilkes County: Hurst 1953
De Kalb County:	Technology and uses: Foster and
Herrman 1954	others 1952
Hurst 1953	Hart County :
Elbert County:	Furcron 1953
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Furcron and Teague 1945
Furcron 1950	Rampacek and others 1945
Furcron and Teague 1945	Idaho.
Griffitts and Olson 1953b	General: Forrester 1942
Hudson 1946	Geology:
Peyton 1949	Clearwater County: Hietanen 1956
Riddle and Foster 1949	Latah County: Kelly 1948
Teague 1950	Shoshone County:: Hietanen 1956
Gilmer County: Hurst 1957	Valley County: Schmidt 1958
Glynn County: Martens 1928, 1935	Occurrence:
Gwinnett County: Herrmann 1954	Engel and Shelton 1941
Hart County:	Foster and others 1952
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Blaine County: Kauffman 1952
Furcron 1950, 1953	Cassia County: Kauffman 1952
Furcion and Teague 1945	Clearwater County: Hietanen 1956
Grant 1954, 1958	Latah County:
Griffitts and Olson 1953b	Forrester 1942
Hudson 1946	Hubbard 1955, 1957
Peyton 1949	Kauffman 1952
Rampacek and others 1945	Kelly 1948
Riddle and Foster 1949 Teague 1950	Kelly and others 1956
	Riddle and Foster 1949
Jasper County: Hudson 1946	Skinner and Kelly 1947
Jones County: Hurst 1953	Snedden 1945
Madison County:	Shoshone County:
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Hietanen 1956
Furcion 1950	Kauffman 1952
Furcron and Teague 1945	Valley County: Schmidt 1958
Hudson 1946	Technology and uses:
Peyton 1949	Engel and Shelton 1941
Riddle and Foster 1949	Foster and others 1952
Teague 1950	Latah County: Skinner, Kelly 1947

Sillimanite—Continued	Sillimanite-Continued
Maine.	Montana—Continued
General, Knox County: Forsyth 1955	Occurrence:
	Beaverhead County:
Geology:	
Knox County: Houston 1956	Heinrich 1949, 1950
Piscataquis County: Philbrick 1936,	Kauffman 1952
1940	Kelly and others 1956
Occurrence:	Sinkler 1942
Knox County:	Deer Lodge County:
Forsyth 1955	Emmons and Calkins 1913
Houston 1956	Heinrich 1948
Piscataquis County: Philbrick 1936,	Gallatin County:
1940	Clabaugh 1952
	Clabaugh and Armstrong 1950
Maryland.	Heinrich 1948, 1949
Geology and occurrence: Dryden and	Kauffman 1952
Dryden 1941	O'Brien 1947
	Granite County : Kauffman 1952
Massachusetts.	Madison County:
Geology:	
Franklin County: Emerson 1917	Clabaugh 1952
Hampden County:	Clabaugh and Armstrong 1950
Emerson 1917	Heinrich 1948, 1949, 1950
	Hopkins and Taber 1947
Shannon 1921	Kauffman 1952
Hampshire County: Emerson 1917	Kelly and others 1956
Worcester County:	Levandowski 1958
Clarke, F. W. 1908	
Emerson 1917	Reid 1957, 1958
Occurrence:	Sinkler 1942
Franklin County: Emerson 1895,	Park County :
1917	Heinrich 1948, 1949
	Kauffman 1952
Hampden County:	Seager 1944
Emerson 1895, 1917	Technology and uses, Gallatin County
Shannon 1921	O'Brien 1947
Hampshire County: Emerson 1895,	O Blien 1941
1917	Nevada.
Worcester County:	
Clarke, F. W. 1908	Occurrence:
Emerson 1917	Mineral County: Riddle and Foster
	1949
Ladoo and Myers 1951	Nye County: Riddle and Foster 1949
Montana,	
	New Hampshire.
General:	Geology: Billings 1955, 1956
Beaverhead County: Heinrich 1950	Belknap County: Modell 1936
Gallatin County: Heinrich 1948	Carroll County:
Madison County:	Billings 1928
Heinrich 1948, 1950	Moke 1946
Reid 1957	
	Cheshire County:
Geology:	Fowler-Billings 1941, 1944,
Beaverhead County:	1949a, b
Heinrich 1949	Heald 1950a
Sinkler 1942	Kurger 1946a
Gallatin County:	Moore, G. E., Jr., 1949a
Clabaugh 1952	Smith, L. L. 1945
Clabaugh and Armstrong 1950	Coos County:
<del></del>	
Heinrich 1949	Billings 1941
Madison County:	Billings, Chapman, and others
Clabaugh 1952	1946
Clabaugh and Armstrong 1950	Billings, Fowler-Billings, and
Heinrich 1949	others 1946
Hopkins and Taber 1947	Chapman, R. W. 1948
Levandowski 1958	Grafton County:
Reid 1958	Bannerman 1941
Sinkler 1942	Billings 1935, 1937
Park County: Heinrich 1948, 1949	Billings and Williams 1935

Sillimanite—Continued	Sillimanite—Continued		
New Hampshire-Continued	New Hampshire—Continued		
Geology—Continued	Occurrence—Continued		
Grafton County-Continued	Merrimack County—Continued		
Fowler-Billings and Kingsley 1937			
Fowler-Billings and Page 1942	Meyers and Stewart 1956		
Moke 1946	Rockingham County:		
White and Billings 1951	Freedman 1950a, b		
Williams and Billings 1938	Meyers and Stewart 1956		
Merrimack County:	Strafford County:		
Chapman, C. A. 1952	Freedman 1950a, b		
Fowler-Billings and Kingsley	Meyers and Stewart 1956		
1937	Sullivan County: Chapman, C. A. 1939, 1952, 1953		
Fowler-Billings and Page 1942	Fowler-Billings and Page 1942		
Rockingham County: Freedman	Heald 1950a, b		
1950a, b	Meyers and Stewart 1956		
Strafford County: Freedman	Sterrett 1923		
1950a, b			
Sullivan County:	New Jersey.		
Chapman, C. A. 1939, 1952	Geology and occurrence:  Morris County: Sims 1953, 1958		
Fowler-Billings and Page 1942 Heald 1950a	Passaic County: Hotz 1953		
	Sussex County:		
Occurrence: Billings 1955, 1956 Belknap County:	Baker 1955		
Meyers and Stewart 1956	Sims and Leonard 1952		
Modell 1936	Warren County: Hotz 1954		
Quinn 1941	,		
Carroll County:	New Mexico.		
Billings 1928	Geology:		
Meyers and Stewart 1956	Rio Arriba County: Montgomery 1953		
Moke 1946	Taos County:		
Cheshire County:	Just 1937		
Clark and others 1957	Montgomery 1953		
Fowler-Billings 1941, 1944.	Talmage and Wootton 1937		
1949a, b	Occurrence:		
Heald 1950a, b	Rio Arriba County:		
Kruger 1946a, b	Jahns 1946		
Meyers and Stewart 1956	Montgomery 1953		
Moore, G. E., Jr. 1949a, b	Northrop 1942		
Pearre and Calkins 1957	Riddle and Foster 1949		
Smith, L. L. 1945	Taos County:		
Snedden 1945	Just 1937		
Coos County:	Montgomery 1953		
Billings 1941	Northrop 1942		
Billings, Chapman, others 1946	Riddle and Foster 1949		
Billings, Fowler-Billings, and others 1946	Talmage and Wootton 1937		
	New York.		
Chapman, R. W. 1948 Meyers and Stewart 1956	Geology:		
Grafton County:	Adirondack Mountains:		
Bannerman 1941	Alling 1926		
Billings 1935, 1937	Buddington 1929, 1939, 1948		
Billings and Williams 1935	See also individual counties.		
Fowler-Billings and Kingsley	Clinton County:		
1937	Kemp and Alling 1925		
Fowler-Billings and Page 1942	Postel 1952		
Meyers and Stewart 1956	Dutchess County: Balk 1936		
Moke 1946	Barth 1936		
Sterrett 1923	Essex County:		
White and Billings 1951	Kemp and Alling 1925		
Williams and Billings 1938	Ogilvie 1905		
Merrimack County:	Jefferson County: Buddington 1934,		
Chapman, C. A. 1952, 1953	1939		
Fowler-Billings and Kingsley	Lewis County: Buddington 1934.		
1097	1000		

Annie - H. A. H. T				
Sillimanite—Continued	Sillimanite—Continued			
New York—Continued	North Carolina—Continued			
Geology—Continued	General—Continued			
Orange County: Hotz 1953	Caldwell County:			
Putnam County:	Hash and Van Horn 1951			
Balk 1936	Wilson, H. H., Jr. 1952			
Barth 1936	Gaston County: Espenshade and Pot-			
St. Lawrence County:	ter 1959			
Buddington 1934, 1939	Jackson County; Hash and Van Horn			
Dale 1935	1951			
Dietrich, R. W. 1957	Geology:			
Warren County:	Broadhurst 1955			
	Stuckey and Conrad 1958			
Alling 1926				
Ogilvie 1905	Alexander County:			
Washington County: Alling 1926	Furcron 1950			
Occurrence:	Hash and Van Horn 1951			
Adirondack Mountains:	Hunter and White 1946			
Alling 1926	Buncombe County: Hash and Van			
Buddington 1929, 1939, 1948	Horn 1951			
Engel and Engel 1950	Burke County:			
See also individual counties	Espenshade and Potter 1959			
Clinton County:	Furcron 1950			
Kemp and Alling 1925	Hunter and White 1946			
Postel 1952	Overstreet and Griffitts 1955			
Dutchess County:	Caldwell County:			
	Espenshade and Potter 1959			
Balk 1936	Furcion 1950			
Barth 1936	Hunter and White 1946			
Essex County:				
Kemp and Alling 1925	Catawba County:			
Ogilvie 1905	Hash and Van Horn 1951			
Hamilton County: Miller, W. J. 1916	Overstreet and Griffitts 1955			
Jefferson County: Buddington 1934,	Clay County:			
1939	Espenshade and Potter 1959			
Lewis County:	Furcron 1950			
	Furcron and Teague 1945			
Buddington 1934, 1935 Miller, W. J. 1910	Hash and Van Horn 1951			
	Hunter and White 1946			
Smyth and Buddington 1926	Cleveland County:			
Monroe County: Ladoo, Meyers 1951	Espenshade and Potter 1953b, 1959			
Oneida County: Miller, W. J. 1909	Furcron 1950			
Orange County: Hotz 1953	Hash and Van Horn 1951			
Putnam County:	Hunter and White 1946			
Balk 1936	Overstreet and Griffitts 1955			
Barth 1936	Gaston County:			
St. Lawrence County:	Espenshade and Potter 1953a, b			
Buddington 1934, 1939	Potter 1954			
Dale 1935	Haywood County: Hash and Van			
Dietrich, R. V. 1957				
Miller, W. J. 1922	Horn 1951			
Smyth and Buddington 1926	Iredell County:			
Warren County:	Fureron 1950			
	Hash and Van Horn 1951			
Alling 1926	Hunter and White 1946			
Miller, W. J. 1914	Jackson County: Espenshade and			
Ogilvie 1905	Potter 1959			
Washington County: Alling 1926	Lincoln County:			
Westchester County:	Espenshade, Potter, 1953a, 1959			
Ford 1932	Hash and Van Horn 1951			
Ladoo and Myers 1951	Potter 1954			
	Macon County:			
North Carolina.	Espenshade and Potter 1959			
General:	Hash and Van Horn 1951			
Hash and Van Horn 1951	Rutherford County:			
Teague 1950	Fureron 1950			
Wilson, H. H., Jr. 1952				
	Hash and Van Horn 1951			
Burke County: Hash and Van Horn	Hunter and White 1946			
1951	Overstreet and Griffitts 1955			

Sillimanite—Continued	Sillimanite—Continued			
North Carolina—Continued	North Carolina—Continued			
Geology—Continued	Occurrence—Continued			
Wilkes County:	Clay County-Continued			
Furcron 1950	Fureron 1950			
Hash and Van Horn 1951	Furcron and Teague 1945			
Hunter and White 1946	Hash and Van Horn 1951			
Yadkin County:	Hunter and White 1946			
Fureron 1950	Murdock 1950			
Hunter and White 1946	Riddle and Foster 1949			
Occurrence: Stuckey and Conrad 1958	Stuckey 1937, 1951, 1952			
Alexander County:	Stuckey and Steel 1953			
Broadhurst 1955	Teague 1950			
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Wilson, H. H., Jr. 1952			
Furcron 1950	Cleveland County:			
Hash and Van Horn 1951	Broadhurst 1955 Espenshade, Potter 1953b, 1959			
Hunter and White 1946	Furcron 1950			
Murdoch 1950	Griffitts and Olson 1953a			
Stuckey 1952	Hash and Van Horn 1951			
Stuckey and Steel 1953	Hunter and White 1946			
Teague 1950	Murdock 1950			
Wilson, H. H., Jr. 1952	Overstreet and Griffitts 1955			
Buncombe County:	Stuckey 1952			
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Stuckey and Steel 1953			
Hash and Van Horn 1951	Teague 1950			
Hunter and White 1946 Murdock 1950	Wilson, H. H., Jr. 1952			
Teague 1950	Gaston County:			
Wilson, H. H., Jr. 1952	Espenshade and Potter 1953a, b			
Burke County:	1959			
Broadhurst 1955	. Griffitts and Olson 1953a			
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Potter 1954			
Furcion 1950	Granville County: Broadhurst 195			
Genth and Kerr 1881	Haywood County:			
Hash and Van Horn 1951	Espenshade and Potter 1959			
Hunter and White 1946	Hash and Van Horn 1951			
Murdock 1950	Hunter and White 1946			
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955	Iredell County:			
Pratt 1906	Broadhurst 1955			
Stuckey 1951, 1952	Espenshade and Potter 1959 Furcron 1950			
Stuckey and others 1947	Hash and Van Horn 1951			
Stuckey and Steel 1953	Hunter and White 1946			
Teague 1950	King 1958			
Wilson, H. H., Jr. 1952	Murdock 1950			
Caldwell County:	Stuckey 1952			
Broadhurst 1955	Stuckey and Steel 1953			
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Teague 1950			
Fureron 1950	Wilson, H. H., Jr. 1952			
Griffitts and Olson 1953a	Jackson County:			
Hash and Van Horn 1951	Broadhurst 1955			
Hunter and White 1946	Espenshade and Potter 1959			
Murdock 1950	Hash and Van Horn 1951			
Stuckey 1952	Stuckey 1951, 1952			
Stuckey and Steel 1953	Stuckey and Steel 1953			
Teague 1950	Lincoln County:			
Wilson, H. H., Jr. 1952	Broadhurst 1955			
Catawba County: Broadhurst 1955	Espenshade and Potter 1953a			
	1959			
Griffitts and Olson 1953a Hash and Van Horn 1951	Griffitts and Olson 1953a			
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955	Hash and Van Horn 1951			
Clay County:	Potter 1954			
· •	Teague 1950			
Broadhurst 1955 Bryson 1932	Macon County: Broadhurst 1955			
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Broadhurst 1955 Espenshade and Potter 1959			
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Sillimanite—Continued	Sillimanite-Continued			
North Carolina—Continued	Pennsylvania—Continued			
Occurrence—Continued	Geology-Continued			
Macon County-Continued	Montgomery County:			
Ford 1932	Postel 1941			
Hash and Van Horn 1951	Weiss 1949			
Stuckey 1951, 1952	Wyckoff 1952			
Stuckey and Steel 1953	Philadelphia County:			
Madison County: Hash, Van Horn	Postel 1941			
1951 Rutherford County:	Weiss 1949			
Broadhurst 1955	Wyckoff 1952			
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Occurrence:			
Fureron 1950	Chester County:			
Griffitts and Olson 1953a	Bascom and Stose 1932			
Hash and Van Horn 1951	Gordon 1922			
Hunter and White 1946	McKinstry 1949			
King 1958	Roy and Francis 1953			
Murdock 1950	Delaware County:			
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955	Bascom and Stose 1932			
Stuckey 1951, 1952	Bowen and Greig 1924			
Stuckey and others 1947	Bowen and others 1924			
Stuckey and Steel 1953	Ford 1932 Gordon 1922			
Teague 1950	Greig 1925			
Wilson, H. H., Jr. 1952	Ladoo and Myers 1951			
Stokes County: Overstreet and Grif- fitts 1955	McKinstry 1949			
Surry County:	Navias and Davey 1925			
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955	Postel 1941			
Stuckey 1951, 1952	Wyckoff 1952			
Stuckey and others 1947	Wyckoff and others 1926			
Stuckey and Steel 1953	Montgomery County:			
Wilkes County:	McKinstry 1949			
Broadhurst 1955	Postel 1941			
Furcron 1950	Wyckoff 1952			
Hash and Van Horn 1951	Philadelphia County:			
Hunter and White 1946	Gordon 1922			
Murdock 1950	McKinstry 1949			
Stuckey 1952	Postel 1941			
Stuckey and Steel 1953	Wyckoff 1952			
Teague 1950 Wilson, H. H., Jr. 1952	South Carolina.			
Yadkin County:	General: Teague 1950			
Fureron 1950	Anderson County: Buie 1949			
Hunter and White 1946	Greenville County: Hudson 1946			
Murdock 1950	Spartanburg County: Buie 1949			
Stuckey 1952	Geology: Shell 1949			
Wilson, H. H., Jr. 1952	Anderson County:			
Yancey County: Hash, Van Horn 1951	Hudson 1944, 1946			
Pennsylvania.	Teague 1950			
General, Delaware County: Greig 1925	Cherokee County: Overstreet and			
Geology:	Griffitts 1955			
Chester County:	Greenville County:			
Bascom and Stose 1932	Fureron 1950			
Gordon 1922	Hudson 1944			
Roy and Francis 1953	Sloan 1908			
Delaware County:	Smith, L. L. 19 <b>4</b> 3, 19 <b>4</b> 5 Teague 19 <b>5</b> 0			
Bascom and Stose 1932				
Bowen and Greig 1924 Bowen and others 1924	Laurens County: Hudson 1946			
Bowen and others 1924 Gordon 1922	Spartanburg County:			
Navias and Davey 1925	Dosh 1950 Furcron 1950			
Postel 1941	Hickman 1947			
Weiss 1949	Hudson 1944, 1946			
Wyckoff 1952	Smith, L. L. 1943, 1945			
Wyckoff and others 1926	Topono 1050			

# 1044 CONTRIBUTIONS TO BIBLIOGRAPHY OF MINERAL RESOURCES

Sillimanite—Continued	Sillimanite—Continued				
South Carolina—Continued	South Dakota.				
Geology—Continued	General: Connolly and O'Harra 1929				
York County: Espenshade and Potter					
1959	Custer County: Page and others 1958				
Occurrence: Tyler and Heuer 1949 Anderson County:					
Buie 1949	Riddle and Peck 1935				
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Sheridan 1955 Pennington County: Lincoln and				
Furcron and Teague 1945	others 1937				
Hudson 1944, 1946	Occurrence:				
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955	Foster and others 1952				
Rampacek and others 1945	Smith, R. W. 1932				
Riddle and Foster 1949	Black Hills: Jensen 1943				
Teague 1950	Custer County:				
Charleston County: Martens 1935	Connolly and O'Harra 1929				
Cherokee County:	Page and others 1953				
Buie 1949	Riddle and Foster 1949				
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Riddle and Peck 1935				
Keith and Starrett 1917	Sheridan 1955				
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955 Greenville County:	Pennington County: Lincoln and others 1937				
Buie 1949	Technology and uses: Foster and others				
Espenshade and Potter 1959	1952				
Furcion 1950	1802				
Hudson 1944, 1946	United States.				
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955	Occurrence: Petar 1930				
Rampacek and others 1945	Southeastern, geology and occurrence:				
Riddle and Foster 1949	Cannon 1950				
Sloan 1908	Espenshade and Potter 1959				
Smith, L. L. 1943, 1945	Fureron 1950				
Teague 1950	Stuckey 1953				
Laurens County:	Teague 1950				
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Vermont.				
Hudson 1946	Geology and occurrence:				
Teague 1950	Orange County:				
Oconee County: Overstreet and Grif-	Doll 1944				
fitts 1955	Jacobs 1944				
Spartanburg County: Buie 1949	Orleans County: Doll 1951				
Dosh 1950	Windsor County: Doll 1944				
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Windula				
Furcron 1950	Virginia.				
Hickman 1947	Geology: Dryden and Dryden 1941				
Hudson 1944, 1946	Espenshade and Potter 1959				
Overstreet and Griffitts 1955	Goochland County: Pegau 1932				
Rampacek and others 1945	Occurrence:				
Riddle and Foster 1949	Dryden and Dryden 1941				
Smith, L. L. 1943, 1945	Espenshade and Potter 1959				
Teague 1950	Amelia County:				
York County: Espenshade and Potter	Dietrich, R. V. 1953, 1954, 1958				
1959	Lemke and others 1953				
Technology and uses:	Caroline County: Jahns and Griffitts				
Anderson County:	1953				
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Goochland County:				
Furcron and Teague 1945 Rampacek and others 1945	Jahns and Griffitts 1953				
Greenville County:	Pegau 1932				
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Hanover County: Jahns and Griffitts 1953				
Rampacek and others 1945	Louisa County: Jahns and Griffitts				
Spartanburg County:	1953				
Espenshade and Potter 1959	Powhatan County: Jahns and Grif-				
Rampacek and others 1945	fitts 1953				
	•				

Sillimanite—Continued	Topaz—Continued			
Virginia—Continued	Colorado—Continued			
Occurrence—Continued	Occurrence, Gunnison County:			
Spotsylvania County: Jahns and Grif-	Eckel 1933			
fitts 1953	Heinrich and Bever 1957			
Washington.	Riddle and Foster 1949			
Geology, Spokane County:	Staatz and Trites 1955			
Anderson 1928	Missouri.			
Collier 1908	Geology and occurrence, Madison			
Page 1942	County:			
Occurrence:	Singewald and Milton 1929			
Chelan County: Kauffman 1952 Kittitas County: Kauffman 1952	Tolman 1933			
Pend Oreille County:	North Carolina.			
Kauffman 1952	Geology: Broadhurst and Councill			
Valentine 1949	1954			
San Juan County: Kauffman 1952	Gaston County: Espenshade and			
Skagit County: Kauffman 1952	Potter 1959			
Skamania County: Kauffman 1952	Granville County:			
Spokane County:	Broadhurst and Councill 1953			
Anderson 1928	Espenshade and Potter 1959			
Collier 1908	Johnston County: Espenshade and			
Kauffman 1952	Potter 1959			
Kelly and others 1956	Occurrence: Broadhurst and Councill			
Page 1942 Riddle and Foster 1949	1954			
Valentine 1949	Gaston County: Espenshade and			
Stevens County: Kauffman 1952	Potter 1959 Granville County :			
·	Broadhurst 1955			
Wyoming.	Broadhurst and Councill 1953			
Geology, Albany County: Hagner 1953	Espenshade and Potter 1959			
Occurrence:	Stuckey 1958			
Albany County: Hagner 1953	Johnston County: Espenshade and			
Carbon County:	Potter 1959			
Birch 1955 Osterwald and Osterwald 1952	Orange County:			
Osterwald and Osterwald 1952	Broadhurst and Councill 1953			
Topaz.	Espenshade and Potter 1959			
General:	Randolph County: Broadhurst and			
American Iron and Steel Insti-	Councill 1953			
tute—American Ceramic Soci-	South Carolina.			
ety, Inc. 1950	General, Chesterfield County:			
Peck 1933 Riddle and Foster 1949	Bradley and others 1940			
Geology:	Burgess 1941, 1942			
Clarke, F. W. 1908	Espenshade and Potter 1959			
Ford 1932	Fries 1942			
Penfield and Minor 1894	Jensen 1943			
Technology and uses:	Ladoo and Myers 1951			
Hopkins 1957	Payton and Lynch 1953			
Meyer 1942	Riddle and Foster 1949			
California.	Stuckey and Amero 1941 U.S. Bureau of Mines 1932–33			
Occurrence, Mono County:	Geology, Chesterfield County:			
Jeffery and Woodhouse 1931	Glass 1937			
Kerr 1932	Pardee and others 1937			
Lemmon 1937	Pardee and Park 1948			
Murdoch and Webb 1956	Occurrence, Chesterfield County:			
Riddle and Foster 1949	Bradley and others 1940			
Woodhouse 1951	Burgess 1941, 1942			
Calaun I.	Espenshade and Potter 1959			
Colorado.	Fries 1942			
Geology, Gunnison County:	Galbreath and others 1944			
Eckel 1933	Glass 1937			

## 1046 CONTRIBUTIONS TO BIBLIOGRAPHY OF MINERAL RESOURCES

Fopaz—Continued  South Carolina—Continued  Occurrence, Chesterfield County—Con.  Ladoo and Myers 1951  McVay and others 1944  McVay and Wilson 1948  Norton, F. H. 1949  Pardee and others 1937  Pardee and Park 1948  Peyton and Lynch 1958  Pole 1944  Raiston 1942  Riddle and Foster 1949  Stuckey and Amero 1941  Technology and uses, Chesterfield  County:  Galbreath and others 1944	Topaz—Continued  South Carolina—Continued  Technology and uses, Chesterfield  County—Continued  McVay and Wilson 1943  Norton, F. H. 1949  Pole 1944  Ralston 1942  Virginia.  Geology, Amelia County: Glass 1935  Occurrence:  Amelia County:  Dietrich 1958  Geehan 1953  Glass 1935  Lemke and others 1952  Pegau 1932  Buckingham County: Espenshade
McVay and others 1944	and Potter 1959

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# CONTENTS

	The letters in parentheses preceding the titles designate separately published chapters]	_
(A)	A selected bibliography on quicksilver, 1811-1953, by M. Jane Ebner	Page 1
<b>(B)</b>	Bibliography of U.S. Geological Survey Trace Elements and related	
(C)	reports, to June 1, 1954, by Jane H. Wallace and Harriet B. Smith.  Annotated bibliography and index map of barite deposits in the United	63
(0)	States, by Basil G. Dean and Donald A. Brobst	145
<b>(</b> D)	Bibliography of iron ore resources of the world (to January 1955), by	105
<b>(E</b> )	Gwendolyn W. Luttrell  Magnesium resources of the United States—a geologic summary and	187
	annotated bibliography to 1953, by Robert E. Davis	373
(F)	Selected annotated bibliography of thorium and rare-earth deposits in the United States including Alaska, by Katharine L. Buck	517
(G)	Bibliography of titanium deposits of the world, by Robert Lawthers	011
(H)	and Helen R. Mark Selected annotated bibliography of high-grade silica of the United	543
(11)	States and Canada, through December 1954, by Marion C. Jaster.	609
<b>(I)</b>	Annotated bibliography of high-calcium limestone deposits in the	
	United States including Alaska, to April 1956, by G. C. Gazdik and Kathleen M. Tagg	675
<b>(J</b> )	Annotated bibliography and index map of salt deposits in the United	
(K)	States, by Walter B. Lang	715 755
(L)	Selected annotated bibliography of asbestos resources in the United	100
	States and Canada, by Ruth Butler Avery, Mary Lou Conant, and Helen F. Weissenborn	817
(M)	Annotated bibliography on the geology of selenium, by Gwendolyn W.	017
/NT\	Luttrell Selected histigaren by of an delugite by onits gillimonite dumortismite	867
(N)	Selected bibliography of andalusite, kyanite, sillimanite, dumortierite, topaz, and pyrophyllite in the United States, by Agnes B. Gramet-	
	baur	973
	Name of the Control o	
	ILLUSTRATIONS	
	[Plates 1 to 6 in pocket]	
PLA	<ol><li>Map of the United States showing distribution of magnesium reso and location of magnesium metal plants.</li></ol>	
	<ol> <li>Index map of thorium and rare-earth deposits in the United Sta</li> <li>Index map of salt occurrences in the United States.</li> </ol>	ites.
	5. Map showing selenium-bearing ore deposits of the world, excepting	ng the
	United States.  6. Map of the United States showing the location of major deposits.	of the
	kyanite group of minerals and pyrophyllite.	Page
Figu	TRE 1. Index map of thorium and rare-earth deposits in Alaska	522
	2. Map showing selenium-bearing ore deposits of the United States	874



